



МЕЖРЕГИОНАЛЬНАЯ ОЛИМПИАДА МПГУ ДЛЯ ШКОЛЬНИКОВ ПО
ИНОСТРАННЫМ ЯЗЫКАМ 2017-2018 (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ)

II ТУР

ЗАДАНИЯ ДЛЯ 8 КЛАССА

Вариант № 1

Вариант 1

Раздел 1: Аудирование

Listen to the recording and decide if the sentences are True or False. Write the number of the correct answer in the box

1 She started her career at 9.

- 1) True
- 2) False

ОТВЕТ:

2 Stella was inspired by her uncle to become a photographer.

- 1) True
- 2) False

ОТВЕТ:

3 Stella learnt a lot about photography in Australia.

- 1) True
- 2) False

ОТВЕТ:

4 She could earn much money with landscape photography.

- 1) True
- 2) False

ОТВЕТ:

5 Wedding photos are the most popular nowadays.

- 1) True
- 2) False

ОТВЕТ:

Complete the sentences with the given words. Write the letter of the correct answer (A-E) in the gap

- A) sights
- B) portrait photography
- C) electrician
- D) photographer
- E) photography

6 Stella is a professional _____.

7 David helped Stella to learn a lot about _____.

8 Stella was trained as an _____ at first to make some money.

9 She was selling the pictures of _____ while travelling in Australia.

10 Stella wants to learn _____.

Раздел 2: Чтение

Read the text and do the test. Write the number of the correct answer in the box

There is pizza — and there is Pizza Napoletana. Both have as much in common as virgin olive oil has with generic cooking oil. Now, authentic Pizza Napoletana has joined the elite group of European Union-certified products, like Scottish Farmed Salmon, Spanish Melon from la Mancha and English Blue Stilton cheese. In order to qualify for this list, these food products had to meet very strict criteria.

Once a product is granted Guaranteed Traditional Specialty status, other similar products are not allowed to use the same name. If your champagne doesn't come from that particular region of France for example, you can't call it "champagne". But be warned: it takes longer to read the EU specifications for "real" Pizza Napoletana than it does to make one. To be labelled Guaranteed Traditional Speciality, the pizza mustn't be over 35 centimetres in diameter and the crust mustn't be more than two centimetres thick. The ingredients must include type 00 flour and up to 100 grams of San Marzano tomatoes applied in a spiralling motion. And the cheese has to be fresh "Mozzarella di Bufala".

Pizza has a long history in Italy. The word pizza first appeared in an AD 997 manuscript from Gaeta, a southern Italian town. A millennium later, in 1997, political groups in northern Italy tried to boycott pizza — it was a symbol of their rivals in the south. Perhaps they should accept that Pizza Napoletana is here to stay now. Happily, you don't have to know anything about history to enjoy an authentic Pizza Napoletana!

11 The main difference between pizza and Pizza Napoletana is that the Napoletana

- 1) is made with virgin olive oil.
- 2) is made with generic cooking oil.
- 3) has strict geographic and size restrictions.
- 4) meets special standards.

ОТВЕТ:

12

"Real" Neapolitan

- 1) may come from any *Guaranteed Traditional Specialty* region.
- 2) is really sophisticated in its specification.
- 3) is not easy to find.
- 4) has 35 cm in its crust.

OTBET:

13

In 1997 some political groups provoked

- 1) an anti-pizza drive.
- 2) southern rivals.
- 3) people to reconsider the future of pizza.
- 4) people to reconsider the future of Pizza Neapolitan.

OTBET:

14

The origin of the word *pizza* comes from

- 1) *Anno Domini* times.
- 2) *Before Christ* times.
- 3) *After Domini* times.
- 4) *Another Day* times.

OTBET:

15

Pizza Neapolitan

- 1) has been changed since 1997.
- 2) has not disappeared since 1997.
- 3) originally comes from Gaeta.
- 4) has to be eaten quickly because of its fresh ingredients.

OTBET:

Decide if the sentences are True or False according to the text. Write the number of the correct answer in the box

16 Generic cooking oil has a slight difference with virgin olive oil.

- 1) True
- 2) False

OTBET:

17 Pizza Napolitana of any kind has a membership of the elite group of EU-certified products.

- 1) True
- 2) False

OTBET:

18 It doesn't take much time to make an authentic pizza Napoletana.

- 1) True
- 2) False

OTBET:

19 Cheese has to be applied in a spiralling motion to make a "real" Napoletana.

- 1) True
- 2) False

OTBET:

20 You will enjoy pizza Napoletana more if you learn about its origin.

- 1) True
- 2) False

OTBET:

Раздел 3: Лексика

Choose the correct words below the text to fill in the gaps (21-25). Write the number of the correct answer in the box

Nowadays, every household produces _____ rubbish (or e-rubbish) — an old TV or a computer printer, or an out-of-date mobile phone we no _____ need. But when we _____ these everyday items away, not many of us know where these objects go. The journalist and photographer, Peter Essick, decided to _____ this e-rubbish to several different countries around the world.

In particular, Essick found a lot of e-rubbish goes to Ghana. There, he saw mountains of old computers in the local markets. The sellers resell some of them, but not much _____ works. Instead, they recycle the broken computers by melting the parts inside.

- 1) electronic 2) electric 3) electricity 4) electron

ОТВЕТ:

- 1) longer 2) more 3) ever 4) better

ОТВЕТ:

- 1) put 2) throw 3) give 4) lose

ОТВЕТ:

- 1) make 2) introduce 3) follow 4) take

ОТВЕТ:

- 1) utensils 2) equipment 3) things 4) items

ОТВЕТ:

Fill in the gaps with the given words

manufacturers / electronics / environment / country / e-rubbish

As a result of his journey, Peter Essick thinks it's important to stop exporting
26 _____. It's bad for the 27 _____ and it's
bad for people's health. Instead, he believes 28 _____ need to
produce more eco-friendly 29 _____ in the future; in other
words, electronic products which you can recycle cheaply, safely and in the
30 _____ where they were made.

Раздел 4: Лексика*

Change the words in capitals so that they fit in the text. Write the words in the gaps

31	The great avenues are _____, the shops	QUIETNESS
32	are closed. There's the smell of fresh bread from a _____ somewhere. It would be hard to	BAKE
33	say which time of the day in Paris I _____ but this	PREFERENCE
34	is _____ it. Soon the streets will be full of people and traffic. As with most other cities, you see the real Paris when the city wakes up.	PROBABLE
35	There is, however, another part of Paris which is _____ and free from people 24 hours a day. Under the city, there are hundreds of kilometres of tunnels. There are sewers and old subways but there are also spaces of all kinds: canals and catacombs, wine cellars which have been made into	SILENCE
36	nightclubs and galleries. During the 19th century, the Parisians needed more stone for _____	BUILD
37	above the ground so they dug tunnels beneath the city. After that, many _____ grew	FARM
38	mushrooms in them. During World War II, the French Resistance _____ also used them. Since	FIGHT
39	the 1970s, many groups of _____	YOUTH
40	people spend days and nights below the city in these tunnels. It's a place for parties, theatre _____, art galleries — anything goes here!	PERFORM

Раздел 5: Грамматика

Choose the correct options below the text to fill in the gaps (41-45). Write the number of the correct answer in the box

The small country of Bhutan in the Himalayan mountains is one thousand years old. In the past it _____ a poor country and not many people visited it. But nowadays, it _____ more and more popular with tourists. Medicine and health is improving and its economy _____ growing. King Jigme Singye Wangchuck, the king of Bhutan until 2006, talked about his country's "Gross National Happiness". In _____ words, he thought happiness is the way to measure the country's development.

But how do you measure happiness? Perhaps health is the _____ way because a famous doctor once said, "Happy people generally don't get sick."

1) was 2) has been 3) is 4) was used

ОТВЕТ:

1) has become 2) is becoming 3) becomes 4) used to become

ОТВЕТ:

1) are 2) is 3) is to be 4) has been

ОТВЕТ:

1) other 2) another 3) others 4) an other

ОТВЕТ:

1) best 2) more 3) good 4) better

ОТВЕТ:

Change the words in capitals so that they fit in the text. Write the words in the gaps

- 46 However, there was another survey of the _____ countries in the world and Iceland was not near the top. The questions on this survey included: How much do you earn? How healthy are you? How safe do you feel? After visiting 155 different countries, the researchers _____
- 47 that Denmark feels happier than _____
- 48 countries.
- 49 So does happiness equal money and good health? Not according to the artist Erik Krikortz. He feels that there are other ways of _____ happiness. Krikortz has a website and visitors click on different happy or sad faces to comment on how well they sleep, their family and friends, their level of stress, their inspiration and their physical activity. When you finish, his website _____ the results for each area and it gives you a final result for your happiness.
- 50
- HAPPY
- DECIDE
- ANOTHER
- MEASURE
- ADD

Раздел 6: Грамматика

Fill in the gaps in the text with one word for each

Meet the Watts. They are a three-car family in the near future which uses electric vehicles.

Bob 51 _____ similar to most commuters. He charges his car at home overnight so it's ready for the morning rush hour. If he needs 52 _____ electricity, there's a "charging station" in the office car park.

Sonia's car travels about 30 kilometres 53 _____ a full battery so it's good 54 _____ short trips such as going to the shops or visiting friends nearby. The car also has its own computer which tells her 55 _____ there are traffic jams or road works 56 _____ the road ahead.

Justin works from home but enjoys going on a long journey 57 _____ his sports car 58 _____ the weekend. Instead of going to a petrol station for petrol, he can change his battery on the motorway or plug into a high-voltage charger. Another device in the car's engine stops him from going 59 _____ the speed limit.

Their neighbours still use a car with a petrol engine but most cars have electric engines. The roads are quieter and there is less pollution, so life is also better for pedestrians and cyclists!



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II ТУР

ЗАДАНИЯ ДЛЯ 8 КЛАССА

Вариант № 2

Вариант 2

Раздел 1: Аудирование

Listen to the recording and decide if the sentences are True or False. Write the number of the correct answer in the box

1 She started her career at 10.

- 1) True
- 2) False

ОТВЕТ:

2 Stella learnt a lot about photography from her uncle.

- 1) True
- 2) False

ОТВЕТ:

3 The judge of the competition thought that she was very good at it.

- 1) True
- 2) False

ОТВЕТ:

4 Stella's uncle took her to Australia to show her beautiful places to take pictures of.

- 1) True
- 2) False

ОТВЕТ:

5 Stella wants to try a new kind of photography in the future.

- 1) True
- 2) False

ОТВЕТ:

Complete the sentences with the given words. Write the letter of the correct answer (A-E) in the gap

- A) Australia
- B) money
- C) Stella
- D) photography
- E) helped

6

_____ is a professional photographer.

7

David _____ Stella to learn a lot about photography.

8

Stella was trained as an electrician at first to make some
_____ .

9

She was selling the pictures of sights while travelling in
_____ .

10

Stella wants to learn portrait _____ .

Раздел 2: Чтение

Read the text and do the test. Write the number of the correct answer in the box

On 15 April 1912, the largest passenger steamship ever built, appropriately named *Titanic*, sank in the North Atlantic Ocean after hitting an iceberg. *Titanic* had left Southampton, England, five days earlier and was on her maiden voyage.

In 1985, National Geographic Explorer-in-Residence Dr. Robert Ballard located the wreck of *Titanic*. He went back to *Titanic* nineteen years later to see how it had changed. Here are some extracts from the interview with him.

"It was the height of the Cold War and in fact I was on a secret mission when we found *Titanic*. The US Navy had agreed to finance the development of our underwater video technology. In return, we had agreed to use the technology to find two US nuclear submarines which had disappeared in the 1960s."

"Not at first, because many ships had sunk in that area. When we realised it was *Titanic*, we jumped for joy. Then we realised we were celebrating something where people had died. We actually stopped our work and held a memorial service at that point."

"I saw champagne bottles, intact, with the corks still in. The box holding the bottles had disappeared long ago. Suddenly, my eye was drawn to a woman's shoe. Nearby I saw a pair of smaller shoes that had perhaps belonged to a child. I felt that the people who had died here in 1912 were speaking to me again. But I knew that a private salvage company had legally removed thousands of objects from the site. A Russian submarine had taken Hollywood filmmaker James Cameron to the wreck. A New York couple had even got married on *Titanic's* bow. It was exactly what I didn't want to happen. I'd asked people to treat *Titanic's* remains with dignity. Instead, they'd turned it into a freak show. The story of *Titanic* is not about the ship, it's about the people."

11

How many times did *Titanic* sail before its voyage on 15 April 1912?

- 1) 0
- 2) 1
- 3) 2
- 4) 3

ОТВЕТ:

12 How did Dr. Robert Ballard find *Titanic*?

- 1) Purposefully
- 2) Accidentally
- 3) Desperately
- 4) Thoughtfully

OTBET:

13 Why did the team feel happy when they detected *Titanic*?

- 1) Their mission could have become public.
- 2) They were excited to find the treasure.
- 3) They could use new video technology.
- 4) They didn't expect to find it.

OTBET:

14 Why did the explorer say that people had turned *Titanic* into a freak show?

- 1) They made unserious movies and stories about it.
- 2) They made fun of it.
- 3) They wanted to get married on its board.
- 4) They did not respect the story that stood behind the wrecks.

OTBET:

15 How did the explorer understand that the ship had wrecked?

- 1) He found many real belongings among the remains.
- 2) He was shocked by the freak show.
- 3) He knew that the salvage company had removed many objects.
- 4) He took part in the memorial service.

OTBET:

Decide if the sentences are True or False according to the text. Write the number of the correct answer in the box

16 *Titanic* was the largest battleship ever built.

- 1) True
- 2) False

OTBET:

17 *Titanic* traveled over a fortnight when it hit an iceberg.

- 1) True
- 2) False

OTBET:

18 Dr. Robert Ballard's team found *Titanic* by chance.

- 1) True
- 2) False

OTBET:

19 Intact things and personal belongings, found by Dr. Ballard, shocked the explorer.

- 1) True
- 2) False

OTBET:

20 Dr. Robert Ballard believes that mass media made many people disrespect the remains.

- 1) True
- 2) False

OTBET:

Раздел 3: Лексика

Choose the correct words below the text to fill in the gaps (21-25). Write the number of the correct answer in the box

The *Plastiki* looks _____ to many other boats or yachts in Sydney _____. It's eighteen metres long, six metres wide and it weighs about twelve thousand kilogrammes. It _____ a crew of six people and has an average speed of five knots. However, once you get near to the *Plastiki* you _____ there's a big difference. It's made of twelve thousand five hundred _____ plastic bottles.

- 1) similar 2) close 3) average 4) different

ОТВЕТ:

- 1) center 2) harbour 3) boat place 4) pit

ОТВЕТ:

- 1) includes 2) possesses 3) has 4) carries

ОТВЕТ:

- 1) forget 2) realise 3) face 4) know

ОТВЕТ:

- 1) reclaimed 2) reduced 3) stored 4) spoilt

ОТВЕТ:

Fill in the gaps with the given words

fight / pollution / rubbish / publicity / information

One day, the environmentalist David De Rothschild was reading some [26] _____ about all the plastic in the seas and oceans. He couldn't believe what he was reading. For example, humans throw away four out of every five plastic bottles they use and plastic [27] _____ causes about eighty per cent of the [28] _____ in the sea. Soon afterwards, Rothschild decided he wanted to help the [29] _____ against pollution in the sea. To create [30] _____ for the problem, he started building a boat made of plastic bottles.

Раздел 4: Лексика*

Change the words in capitals so that they fit in the text. Write the words in the gaps

- | | | |
|----|---|-----------------|
| 31 | On October 4, 1957, the Soviet Union sent Sputnik 1 into space and a new age in _____ began — | HISTORICAL |
| 32 | The Space Age. The Soviets launched more Sputnik satellites in the _____ and by 1961 they had put the first man into space. | FIFTY |
| 33 | Eight years later, an American _____ walked on the moon and during the early seventies the US led the Soviet Union in the space race. | FINAL |
| 34 | However, space travel was _____ and they | EXPENSE |
| 35 | needed to _____ more. As a result, in 1975 astronauts from both countries flew two spacecrafts and met in space. Afterwards, one astronaut said that the mission showed that the Soviet Union and | CO-OPERATION |
| 36 | America could work together. Nearly two decades later, _____ from both | LEAD |
| 37 | countries said they had agreed on plans for a new _____ space station (ISS) and by the turn of | INTERNATIONALLY |
| 38 | the century the ISS had started orbiting the Earth. Nowadays, the ISS is used by _____ from all over the world. | SCIENCE |
| 39 | At the beginning of the twenty-first century, businessman Dennis Tito paid twenty million dollars and told the world he loved space as he spent eight days on the ISS. Since then, space _____ | TOUR |
| 40 | has developed with plans for _____ tours and floating hotels. | REGULARITY |

Раздел 5: Грамматика

Choose the correct options below the text to fill in the gaps (41-45). Write the number of the correct answer in the box

In El Alto in Bolivia, an audience is sitting around a huge wrestling ring. The spectators _____ impatient and so they start to scream: "Bring them on! Bring them on!" Suddenly, an announcer speaks into the microphone: "Ladies and Gentlemen. It's time for Yolanda and Claudina!" The crowd shouts and applauds with excitement.

Two women enter. Yolanda and Claudina walk through the crowd like pop stars. They smile and greet their fans until suddenly the music _____. Both women jump into the wrestling ring and _____ seconds, Claudina hits Yolanda. Yolanda grabs Claudina. Claudina tries _____, but Yolanda doesn't let her _____. She spins Claudina round and throws her down on the floor. The audience goes crazy!

1) get 2) are getting 3) would get 4) will have gotten

ОТВЕТ:

1) stops 2) has stopped 3) will have stopped 4) is sopping

ОТВЕТ:

1) under 2) over 3) with 4) within

ОТВЕТ:

1) escaping 2) to escape 3) being escaped 4) escape

ОТВЕТ:

1) to go 2) going 3) go 4) went

ОТВЕТ:

Change the words in capitals so that they fit in the text. Write the words in the gaps

- | | | |
|----|--|---------|
| 46 | As Claudina lies on the floor, Yolanda is smiling and _____ to the crowd. She doesn't see | WAVE |
| 47 | Claudina _____ behind her. Then Claudina pushes Yolanda onto the ropes. The crowd shouts at her. Claudina is the baddie in this competition so when Yolanda — the goodie — gets up and throws Claudina out of the ring, the crowd cheers with happiness. One minute Yolanda is | GET UP |
| 48 | winning. The next minute, Claudina _____. | WIN |
| 49 | Wrestling in Bolivia is incredibly popular and after a hard day's work many people love _____ this mixture of sport, drama and entertainment. Usually, the wrestling matches are between men wearing masks and special costumes. | WATCH |
| 50 | But in El Alto you can also see women _____ where it's especially popular. | WRESTLE |

Раздел 6: Грамматика

Fill in the gaps in the text with one word for each

In the most northern states of the USA, you'll see every type 51 _____ modern transport. But during the winter months, the state of Alaska becomes one of 52 _____ coldest parts of the world. Temperatures fall 53 _____ low as -50°C . Car engines can freeze and even if your car starts, the snow and ice on the road can make travel impossible. When the weather is like this, the best way to travel is with a team of huskies pulling you. That's according to people like Geoff Roland who prefer travelling 54 _____ dog sledge. "Huskies might not be as fast as a modern snowmobile but they are better for the environment. The journey is also much quieter than 55 _____ snowmobile. It's what makes travel through the wilderness so enjoyable."

When Geoff was younger he took part in the Iditarod. The word *iditarod* originally comes 56 _____ an old native American word meaning "a faraway place" but nowadays it's the name of the world's longest dog sledge race which takes place 57 _____ Alaska each spring.

The 1,600-kilometre route follows the old roads which the original Indians once used. 58 _____ years passed, aeroplanes and snowmobiles became more common and people started 59 _____ forget about the old trails. But in 1973 a group of people started the race in order to maintain Alaska's history and its traditional form of transport. Some people criticise the Iditarod because they think it's cruel for the dogs but Geoff disagrees: "Huskies 60 _____ natural racers. I think they're much happier when they're in front of the sledge. "