

PART I

TASK 1. (15)

- 1 – c – 1) represented; 2) pressure
- 2 – d – 3) committed; 4) species
- 3 - a – 5) leading; 6) vision
- 4 – f – 7) potential; 8) authorities
- 5 – b – 9) aim; 10) suffered

TASK 2. (5)

1. Problems have arisen – due to/because of/as a result of – the new measures.
2. The agreement was lost – even though/ despite the fact that – the personnel worked overtime.
3. These proposed changes will - result in/lead to – much better working conditions.
4. The results are excellent – in view of/considering – the disappointing start of the year.
5. Measures have been taken – so as to/in order to – improve the situation.

TASK 3. (5)

1. **So** busy was the supermarket, that we postponed doing the shopping
2. **Little** did I know she was planning a surprise party for me.
3. **Such** a beautiful day it was, that I decided to go sunbathing on the beach.
4. **Only** when Jason had agreed did they go ahead with the plan.
5. **No sooner** did his mother leave/ had his mother left, than he started playing computer games.

TASK 4. (5)

Suggested answers:

1. ... you **don't have to** have full membership in the pool.
2. You **don't have to** have student ID for special discount membership package for weekday morning swim.
3. You **can** swim between 9am and 6pm at weekends.
4. You **must/have to** shower before getting into the pool.
5. You **mustn't** wear suntan lotion in the pool.

PART II

TASK 5. (10)

1. Black – M
2. Scrunched – W
3. Fury – M
4. Terror – M
5. Appalled – M

TASK 6. (5)

Suggested answers (might be taken from the text, or expressed in their own words):

Complication: Mowat goes down the wolves' burrow.

Climax: There are two scared wolves, apparently the mother and a pup, in the burrow.

– Fear

Resolution: Mowat wiggles out unharmed. – First feels rage, resentment and fury

TASK 7. (5)

Open Answer.

PART III

TASK 8. (4)

1. D
2. E
3. A
4. B

TASK 9. (5)

Suggested answers (might be expressed in their own words):

1. Shortfall – absence of something needed
2. Intake – consumption of any product by the body
3. Middle-income – average salary
4. Globe-trotting researchers – investigators/scientists who travel around the world
5. Widespread – present in many locations

TASK 10. (5)

Suggested answer:

When people begin to make more money, or gain exposure to different lifestyles they abandon traditional diets. Often this may lead to new illnesses.

TASK 11. (5)

Open answer.

PART IV**TASK 12. (5+3)**

Open answer.

TASK 13. (8)

Suggested answers (3-5) (there might be other variants):

1. Humans should include raw food / more fruits, vegetables, nuts, legumes in their diets.
2. Plant-based diets can reverse many diseases.
3. Humans do not need meat to thrive.
4. Humans have not benefited from a meat diet.
5. Meat diets can cause a number of diseases.
6. Humans should choose the food that is healthier.
7. The simpler the food is the healthier it is.
8. Traditional food is simple and healthy.

PART V**TASK 14 (9).**

- A. Loch Ness – a deep lake in North-Western Scotland, in the Great Glen (UK). Forming part of the Caledonian canal. The lake has long been rumored to be the home of the Loch Ness monster. (Oxford American Dictionary)
- B. Yellowstone (the Yellowstone National Park) – a large national park mostly in Wyoming, partly in Idaho and Montana, in the North-Western US, known for its hot springs and geysers (natural springs of hot water that rise suddenly into the air), especially one called Old Faithful, which many tourists come to see. (Longman Dictionary of English Language and Culture).

- C. Uluru / Ayers Rock – a red rock mass in Northern Territory, Australia, South-West of Alice Springs. The largest monolith in the world. Named after Sir Henry Ayers, Premier of South Australia in 1872-73. Aboriginal name (official) is Uluru. It is a popular tourist destination and especially impressive at sunset as it changes its colour. (Oxford Dictionary).

TASK 15. (6)

Open answer.