

1.

$$\begin{cases} |4y - 3x + 12| \leq 12, \\ (|x| - 4)^2 + (|y| - 3)^2 \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\cdot \frac{3f}{2}.$$

$B(4; 3), C(4; -3), D(-4; -3).$  1  $A(-4; 3),$

$$y = \frac{3x}{4} \quad y = \frac{3x}{4} - 6. \quad y = \frac{3x}{4} \quad B \quad D, \quad y = \frac{3x}{4} - 6 -$$

C.

$$1, \quad \frac{3f}{2}.$$

2.

$$\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{6} - (6\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3})\cos x} = 2\cos x - \sqrt{2}.$$

$$\cdot x = \pm \frac{f}{6} + 2kf, k \in Z.$$

$$\begin{cases} 2 + \sqrt{6} - (6\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3})\cos x = (2\cos x - \sqrt{2})^2, \\ 2\cos x - \sqrt{2} \geq 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 4\cos^2 x - 2(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})\cos x - \sqrt{6} = 0, \\ \cos x \geq \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \cos x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}.$$

$$\cdot x = \pm \frac{f}{6} + 2kf, k \in Z.$$

3.

$$\log_{\frac{3x-6}{3x+5}}(3x-9)^{10} \geq -10 \log_{\frac{3x+5}{3x-6}}(3x+6).$$

$$\cdot x \in \left(-2; -\frac{5}{3}\right) \cup (2; 3) \cup (3; +\infty).$$

$$\frac{3x-6}{3x+5} > 0, \quad \frac{3x-6}{3x+5} \neq 1, \quad 3x+6 > 0, \quad 3x-9 \neq 0,$$

$$x \in \left(-2; -\frac{5}{3}\right) \cup (2; 3) \cup (3; +\infty).$$

$$\begin{aligned} \log_{\frac{3x-6}{3x+5}}(3x-9)^{10} \geq \log_{\frac{3x-6}{3x+5}}(3x+6)^{10} &\Leftrightarrow \left(\frac{3x-6}{3x+5} - 1\right) \left((3x-9)^{10} - (3x+6)^{10}\right) \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow \\ &\Leftrightarrow \frac{-11}{3x+5} \left((3x-9)^2 - (3x+6)^2\right) \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{-11}{3x+5} (6x-3)(-15) \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x \in \left(-\infty; -\frac{5}{3}\right) \cup \left[\frac{1}{2}; +\infty\right). \end{aligned}$$

$$x \in \left(-2; -\frac{5}{3}\right) \cup (2; 3) \cup (3; +\infty).$$

4.

2R.

$$7:21:27 \text{ ( )}.$$

$$\cdot S = \frac{100R^2}{11\sqrt{21}}$$

ABCD (AD = 2R, AB - , P Q -  
BC, BP : PQ : QC = 7 : 21 : 27) BP = 7x.

$$PQ = 21x, QC = 27x, BA = \sqrt{BP \cdot BQ} = 14x,$$

$$CD = \sqrt{CQ \cdot CP} = 36x.$$

$$BH - \quad \quad \quad CH = CD - AB = 22x$$

$$BCH \quad \quad \quad (55x)^2 = (2R)^2 + (22x)^2, \quad \quad \quad x = \frac{2R}{11\sqrt{21}}.$$

$$S = \frac{AB + CD}{2} \cdot AD = 50xR = \frac{100R^2}{11\sqrt{21}}.$$

5.

$$g(x) = \sin^8 x + 8 \cos^8 x.$$

$$g_{\min} = \frac{8}{27}, \quad g_{\max} = 8.$$

$$g'(x) = 8 \sin^7 x \cos x - 64 \cos^7 x \sin x = 8 \sin x \cos x (\sin^6 x - 8 \cos^6 x).$$

$\sin x = 0, \quad \cos x = 0$

$$\sin^6 x = 8 \cos^6 x, \quad x = kf, \quad x = \frac{f}{2} + kf, \quad x = \pm \arctg \sqrt{2} + kf, \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$x = kf, \quad g(x) = 8.$$

$$x = \frac{f}{2} + kf, \quad g(x) = 1.$$

$$x = \pm \arctg \sqrt{2} + kf, \quad |\sin x| = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}, \quad |\cos x| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, \quad g(x) = \frac{16}{81} + 8 \cdot \frac{1}{81} = \frac{8}{27}.$$

$$g_{\min} = \frac{8}{27}, \quad g_{\max} = 8.$$

6.

9, ; 30 .

2376 ?

99.  $n, (n+9)$

$2376:n \quad 2376:(n+9).$   $2376$

$(2376 = 2^3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 11)$  : 1, 2, 4, 8, 3, 6, 12, 24, 9, 18, 36, 72, 27, 54, 108, 216, 11, 22, 44, 88, 33, 66, 132, 264, 99, 198, 396, 792, 297, 594, 1188, 2376.

30 ,  $\frac{2376}{n} < 30 \Leftrightarrow n > 79,2$  .

$2376$  , 9 79. 99 108.

$n = 99$  .

7.

$K, L \quad M \quad O$  ,

5,  $OKL$  12,  $KLM$

30.  $KML$  .

$\angle KML = \arccos \frac{3}{5}$  .

$r$  ,  $O$

$r -$  5,

$K, L \quad M$  .  $OKL$  ,

1)  $O \quad OH$  ,  $\angle KOL = 2r$  .  $M$

$M \quad KL$  .  $M$

$OH$  ,  $S_{\max} = \frac{1}{2} MH \cdot KL = (5 + OH)KH = (5 + 5 \cos r)5 \sin r = 25(1 + \cos r) \sin r$  .

2)  $M \quad KL$  .  $M$

$OH$  ,  $S_{\max} = \frac{1}{2} MH \cdot KL = (5 - OH)KH = (5 - 5 \cos r)5 \sin r = 25(1 - \cos r) \sin r$  .

$$KOL \quad S_{KOL} = \frac{1}{2} OK \cdot OL \cdot \sin 2r = \frac{25}{2} \sin 2r. \quad S_{KOL} = 12,$$

$$\sin 2r = \frac{24}{25}, \quad \cos 2r = \pm \sqrt{1 - \frac{576}{625}} = \pm \frac{7}{25}.$$

$$\cos 2r = -\frac{7}{25}, \quad \cos^2 r = \frac{1 + \cos 2r}{2} = \frac{9}{25}, \quad \cos r = \frac{3}{5}, \quad \sin r = \frac{4}{5}.$$

$$S_{\max} = 25 \cdot \frac{8}{5} \cdot \frac{4}{5} = 32, \quad - S_{\max} = 25 \cdot \frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{4}{5} = 8.$$

$$\angle KML = r = \arccos \frac{3}{5}.$$

$$\cos 2r = \frac{7}{25}, \quad \cos^2 r = \frac{1 + \cos 2r}{2} = \frac{16}{25}, \quad \cos r = \frac{4}{5}, \quad \sin r = \frac{3}{5}.$$

$$S_{\max} = 25 \cdot \frac{9}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = 27, \quad - S_{\max} = 25 \cdot \frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = 3.$$

$$, \angle KML = \arccos \frac{3}{5}.$$

8.

$$2x^3 - 7x^2 + 7x + p = 0$$

p

$$. p = -2; \quad : x=1, x=\frac{1}{2}, x=2.$$

$$. x, kx, k^2x - , \quad x \neq 0, k \neq 0, k \neq \pm 1 ($$

).

$$\begin{cases} x + kx + k^2x = \frac{7}{2}, \\ kx^2 + k^2x^2 + k^3x^2 = \frac{7}{2}, \\ k^3x^3 = -\frac{p}{2}. \end{cases}$$

,

$$kx=1.$$

$$p = -2.$$

$$2x^3 - 7x^2 + 7x - 2 = 0,$$

$$2(x-1)(x^2 + x + 1) - 7x(x-1) = 0, \quad (x-1)(2x^2 - 5x + 2) = 0, \quad , x=1, x=\frac{1}{2} \quad x=2.$$

1.

$$\begin{cases} |3y + 5x - 15| \leq 15, \\ (|x| - 3)^2 + (|y| - 5)^2 \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\cdot \frac{3f}{2}.$$

$B(3; 5), C(3; -5), D(-3; -5).$  1  $A(-3; 5),$

$$y = -\frac{5x}{3} \quad y = 10 - \frac{5x}{3} \quad y = -\frac{5x}{3} \quad A \quad C, \quad y = 10 - \frac{5x}{3}$$

–  $B.$

$$1, \quad \frac{3f}{2}.$$

2.

$$\sqrt{3 + 4\sqrt{6} - (16\sqrt{3} - 8\sqrt{2})\sin x} = 4\sin x - \sqrt{3}.$$

$$\cdot x = (-1)^k \frac{f}{4} + 2kf, k \in Z.$$

$$\begin{cases} 3 + 4\sqrt{6} - (16\sqrt{3} - 8\sqrt{2})\sin x = (4\sin x - \sqrt{3})^2, \\ 4\sin x - \sqrt{3} \geq 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 4\sin^2 x + 2(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})\sin x - \sqrt{6} = 0, \\ \sin x \geq \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \sin x = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}.$$

$$\cdot x = (-1)^k \frac{f}{4} + 2kf, k \in Z.$$

3.

$$\log_{\frac{2x+4}{2x-1}}(x+7)^8 \geq -8\log_{\frac{2x-1}{2x+4}}(2-x).$$

$$\cdot x \in (-\infty; -7) \cup \left(-7; -\frac{5}{2}\right] \cup \left(\frac{1}{2}; 2\right).$$

$$\frac{2x+4}{2x-1} > 0, \quad \frac{2x+4}{2x-1} \neq 1, \quad 2-x > 0, \quad x+7 \neq 0,$$

$$x \in (-\infty; -7) \cup (-7; -2) \cup \left(\frac{1}{2}; 2\right).$$

$$\begin{aligned} \log_{\frac{2x+4}{2x-1}}(x+7)^8 \geq \log_{\frac{2x+4}{2x-1}}(2-x)^8 &\Leftrightarrow \left(\frac{2x+4}{2x-1} - 1\right)((x+7)^8 - (2-x)^8) \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow \\ \Leftrightarrow \frac{5}{2x-1}((x+7)^2 - (x-2)^2) \geq 0 &\Leftrightarrow \frac{5}{2x-1}(2x+5) \cdot 9 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x \in \left(-\infty; -\frac{5}{2}\right] \cup \left(\frac{1}{2}; +\infty\right). \end{aligned}$$

$$x \in (-\infty; -7) \cup \left(-7; -\frac{5}{2}\right] \cup \left(\frac{1}{2}; 2\right).$$

4.

2R.

$$12:15:5 \text{ ( )}.$$

$$\cdot S = \frac{7R^2}{\sqrt{15}}.$$

$ABCD$  ( $AD = 2R, AB -$  ,  $P \quad Q -$   
 $BC, BP:PQ:QC = 5:15:12$ )  $BP = 5x.$

$$PQ = 15x, QC = 12x, \quad BA = \sqrt{BP \cdot BQ} = 10x, \\ CD = \sqrt{CQ \cdot CP} = 18x.$$

$BH - \dots$   $CH = CD - AB = 8x$

BCH

$$(32x)^2 = (2R)^2 + (8x)^2, \quad x = \frac{R}{4\sqrt{15}}.$$

$$S = \frac{AB + CD}{2} \cdot AD = 28xR = \frac{7R^2}{\sqrt{15}}.$$

5.

$$g(x) = 27 \sin^8 x + 8 \cos^8 x.$$

$$g_{\min} = \frac{432}{125}, \quad g_{\max} = 27.$$

$$g'(x) = 27 \cdot 8 \sin^7 x \cos x - 64 \cos^7 x \sin x = 8 \sin x \cos x (27 \sin^6 x - 8 \cos^6 x).$$

$\sin x = 0, \quad \cos x = 0$

$$27 \sin^6 x = 8 \cos^6 x, \quad x = kf, \quad x = \frac{f}{2} + kf, \quad x = \pm \arctg \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} + kf, \quad k \in Z.$$

$$x = kf, \quad g(x) = 8.$$

$$x = \frac{f}{2} + kf, \quad g(x) = 27.$$

$$x = \pm \arctg \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} + kf, \quad |\sin x| = \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}}, \quad |\cos x| = \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}}, \quad g(x) = 27 \cdot \frac{8}{125} + 8 \cdot \frac{27}{125} = \frac{432}{125}.$$

$$g_{\min} = \frac{432}{125}, \quad g_{\max} = 27.$$

6.

4, 30, 2808, 104,  $n$ ,  $(n+4)$ ,  $2808:n$ ,  $2808:(n+4)$ ,  $2808$ ,  $(2376 = 2^3 \cdot 3^3 \cdot 11)$ ,  $1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 18, 24, 26, 27, 36, 39, 52, 54, 72, 78, 104, 108, 117, 156, 216, 234, 312, 351, 468, 702, 936, 1404, 2808$ ,  $\frac{2808}{n} < 30 \Leftrightarrow n > 93,6$ ,  $2376$ ,  $n = 104$ ,  $4$ ,  $93$ ,  $104$ ,  $108$ .

7.

$K, L, M$ ,  $O$ ,  $5\sqrt{2}$ ,  $OKL$ ,  $7$ ,  $KLM$ ,  $50$ ,  $KML$ ,  $\angle KML = \arccos \frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}}$ ,  $r$ ,  $O$ ,  $r$ ,  $5$ ,  $K, L, M$ ,  $OKL$ ,  $O, M, OH, \angle KOL = 2r$ ,  $KL$ ,  $M$ ,  $OH$ ,  $1) M, OH$ ,  $S_{\max} = \frac{1}{2} MH \cdot KL = (5\sqrt{2} + OH)KH = (5\sqrt{2} + 5\sqrt{2} \cos r)5\sqrt{2} \sin r = 50(1 + \cos r) \sin r$ ,  $2) M, OH, KL, M$ .

$$S_{\max} = \frac{1}{2} MH \cdot KL = (5 - OH)KH = (5\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{2} \cos r)5\sqrt{2} \sin r = 50(1 - \cos r) \sin r .$$

$$KOL \quad S_{KOL} = \frac{1}{2} OK \cdot OL \cdot \sin 2r = 25 \sin 2r . \quad S_{KOL} = 7 ,$$

$$\sin 2r = \frac{7}{25} . \quad \cos 2r = \pm \sqrt{1 - \frac{49}{625}} = \pm \frac{24}{25} .$$

$$\cos 2r = -\frac{24}{25} , \quad \cos^2 r = \frac{1 + \cos 2r}{2} = \frac{1}{50} , \quad \cos r = \frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}} , \quad \sin r = \frac{7}{5\sqrt{2}} .$$

$$S_{\max} = 50 \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}}\right) \cdot \frac{7}{5\sqrt{2}} = 35\sqrt{2} + 7 , \quad - \quad S_{\max} = 50 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}}\right) \cdot \frac{7}{5\sqrt{2}} = 35\sqrt{2} - 7 .$$

$$\angle KML = r = \arccos \frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}} .$$

$$\cos 2r = \frac{24}{25} , \quad \cos^2 r = \frac{1 + \cos 2r}{2} = \frac{49}{50} , \quad \cos r = \frac{7}{5\sqrt{2}} , \quad \sin r = \frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}} .$$

$$S_{\max} = 50 \cdot \left(1 + \frac{7}{5\sqrt{2}}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}} = 5\sqrt{2} + 7 , \quad - \quad S_{\max} = 50 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{7}{5\sqrt{2}}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}} = 5\sqrt{2} - 7 .$$

$$\angle KML = \arccos \frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}} .$$

8.

$$x^3 + 7x^2 + 14x - p = 0$$

$$p = -8; \quad : x = -1, x = -2, x = -4 .$$

$$x, kx, k^2x - \quad , \quad x \neq 0, k \neq 0, k \neq \pm 1 ($$

$$\begin{cases} x + kx + k^2x = -7, \\ kx^2 + k^2x^2 + k^3x^2 = 14, \\ k^3x^3 = p. \end{cases}$$

$$kx = -2 .$$

$$p = -8 .$$

$$x^3 + 7x^2 + 14x + 8 = 0 ,$$

$$(x + 2)(x^2 - 2x + 4) + 7x(x + 2) = 0, (x + 2)(x^2 + 5x + 4) = 0 . \quad , x = -1, x = -2 \quad x = -4 .$$