

КЛЮЧИ Вариант № 1

№ воп- роса	баллы	вариант ответа
1	= 2 б.	a) true
2	= 2 б.	c) not stated
3	= 2 б.	a) true
4	= 2 б.	b) false

Внимание!

См. Комментарии на обороте листа

5	= 2 б.	a) true			
6	= 2 б.	a) true			
7	= 3 б.	animal Olympics			
8	= 3 / 2	a) true They say that this is a matter of free choice. But I have no choice over whether my communications data will or will not be stored by my communications provider. They know the location of my mobile and the numbers from which I received calls, and the emails I send are routinely stored by all providers, whether I like it or not.			
9	= 3 / 2	b) false Cameras are becoming a fixed component in the design of modern urban centres, new housing areas, public buildings and even, in Britain at least, throughout the road system. Soon, people will expect spy cameras to be part of all forms of architecture and design.			
10	= 3 / 2	b) false While acknowledging the importance of privacy as a fundamental right, they argue that control is needed to maintain law and order. The right to privacy should not be allowed to stand in the way of the wider public interest.			
11	= 3 / 2	a) true When the UK government introduced the RIP legislation in 2000, it originally intended to allow an unprecedented degree of communications interception on the grounds that the dangers of crime on the Internet required increased control. At no time did anyone produce much evidence for this crime wave, however.			
12	= 3 / 2	b) false Later a campaign by civil rights activists resulted in blocking the most offensive elements of the legislation from a personal privacy point of view.			
13	= 2 / 1	had not been seen/hadn't been seen	26	= 2 / 1	would have/might have/could have
14	= 2 / 1	to have approached	27	= 2 / 1	mining
15	= 2 / 1	exploring	28	= 2 / 1	throughout/all over/ all around
16	= 2 / 1	mapping	29	= 2 / 1	consistent/ unchanging/ invariable
17	= 2 / 1	being covered	30	= 2 / 1	the same/ identical
18	= 2 / 1	were made	31	= 2 / 1	Originally/ Primarily/ Formerly/ At first/ Earlier
19	= 2 / 1	supplies			
20	= 2 / 1	led	32	= 2 / 1	because/ since
21	= 2 / 1	has expanded/has been expanding	33	= 2 / 1	both/ two
22	= 2 / 1	is developing	34	= 2 / 1	sheep/ lamb
23	= 2 / 1	began	35	= 2 / 1	varies/ alters/ changes
24	= 2 / 1	returns/has returned	36	= 2 / 1	instead/ in return
25	= 2 / 1	were not/weren't/was not/wasn't	37	= 2 / 1	traditionally/ usually/ commonly

Комментарии

- ✓ Ответ на вопросы № 1-6 и 8-12 может быть дан как словом, так и буквой.
- ✓ Если ответ на вопрос № 7 содержит два слова, правильно оформленные орфографически = 3 балла; 1 слово, правильно написанное = 2 балла; **снижение на 1 балл за отсутствие, написание с маленькой буквы слова Olympics или орфографически неправильное написание.**

- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 8-12** должны обязательно содержать обоснование с **приведением фрагментов текста** (целого предложения или его частей): правильный ответ + максимально полное и точное обоснование = 3 балла; правильный ответ + не совсем полное и точное обоснование = 2 балла; изначально неправильный ответ «верно / неверно» = 0 баллов за всё задание.
- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 13-27**, данные в правильной грамматической форме + правильной орфографии = 2 балла; снижение на 1 балл за форму, написанную грамматически и/или орфографически неправильно; снижение на 2 балла за форму, не соответствующую требуемой части речи или времени.
- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 28-37**, данные в правильной грамматической форме + правильной орфографии = 2 балла; снижение на 1 балл за форму, написанную с грамматически и/или орфографически неправильно; снижение на 1 балл за лексическую единицу, «с натяжкой» подходящую по контексту и не указанную в ключах.
- ✓ Проверка эссе по специальным критериям оценивания.

СКРИПТ АУДИОЗАПИСИ к вариантам № 1 и 2

On our 'Natural World' slot today, we're taking a look at animals in a slightly different light. We humans tend to think we've got it all sewn up when it comes to athleticism, and events such as the Olympics show just what we can achieve. But what we fail to realise is that in terms of real physical abilities, our counterparts in the animal world leave us standing. Let's begin with brute strength. We're all impressed when we watch someone like an Olympic weight-lifting champion hoisting 1.6 times his own body weight above his head. But one tiny ant can make an Olympic champion look positively puny in comparison. The ant can lift a staggering fifty times its own weight - no human could match that. And did you know that each ant has 250,000 brain cells? So a colony of 40,000 ants actually equals one human being in terms of brain cells!

And what about speed? The fastest man on earth broke the 100 metre world record in 9.77 seconds. But we all know the cheetah can beat this with a time of 3.2 seconds. The animals can do this because of their enlarged heart, liver and lungs, which help to deliver bursts of oxygen and energy, and also because of their small head, which offers little wind resistance. But all this fast-living takes its toll and because of this their life expectancy is low, less than ten years in fact, with many cubs never reaching adulthood.

Then there's jumping - 2.45 metres seems to be the best we humans can achieve. The springbok jump not to win a medal but for joy when they're with the herd. During the rainy season, this is particularly common to see and when they do this, it's easy to see how they got their name. The creature can manage a jump of 4 metres from a standing start - they don't even need a run-up to jump five times their own height.

And last but not least, there's shooting. The fastest shooter in the natural world is the archer fish. This extraordinary creature can shoot a 1.5 metre jet out of the water to catch insects. You might argue that an Olympic archer might actually be able to shoot further than his ocean-going counterpart, but he does have to reload more often! And the fish are probably more effective than human shooters because they do it in groups, rather than individually.

So, it looks like we need to organise another competition to run alongside the next Olympic games – namely, the animal Olympics.

РАЗБОР КОНКУРСНЫХ ЗАДАНИЙ С КОММЕНТАРИЯМИ
Вариант № 1

Конкурс понимания устной речи / Аудирование

№ №	Ответ	кол-во баллов	Вопрос / Утверждение	Комментарии / Фрагмент аудиозаписи
1	True	2	One small ant can lift 50 times its own body weight.	But one tiny ant can make an Olympic champion look positively puny in comparison. The ant can lift a staggering fifty times its own weight .
2	Not stated	2	Ants have an amazingly large number of eggs.	No information regarding the number of eggs was given in the text.
3	True	2	It takes the cheetah just 3.2 seconds to cover a distance of 100 m.	The fastest man on earth broke the 100 metre world record in 9.77 seconds. But we all know that cheetah can beat this with a time of 3.2 seconds .
4	False	2	Cheetah's life expectancy is more than twenty years.	But all this fast-living takes its toll and because of this their life expectancy is low, less than ten years in fact, with many cubs never reaching adulthood.
5	True	2	Springbok are frequently seen jumping in the rainy season.	The springbok jump not to win a medal but for joy when they're with the herd. During the rainy season, this is particularly common to see and when they do this, it's easy to see how they got their name.
6	True	2	The archer fish carry out their shooting in groups.	And the fish are probably more effective than human shooters because they do it in groups , rather than individually.
7	animal Olympics	3	The speaker suggests organising _____	So, it looks like we need to organise another competition to run alongside the next Olympic games – namely, the animal Olympics .

Конкурс понимания письменного текста / Чтение

№ №	Ответ	кол-во баллов	Вопрос / Утверждение	Комментарий / Обоснование ответа / Фрагмент текста
8	True	3	The writer feels that some companies do not really give customers a say in issues related to privacy.	They say that this is a matter of free choice. But I have no choice over whether my communications data will or will not be stored by my communications provider. They know the location of my mobile and the numbers from which I received calls, and the emails I send are routinely stored by all providers, whether I like it or not.
9	False	3	You may rarely come across surveillance cameras in the city.	Cameras are becoming a fixed component in the design of modern urban centres, new housing areas, public buildings and even, in Britain at least, throughout the road system. Soon, people will expect spy cameras to be part of all forms of architecture and design.

10	False	3	The writer suggests that governments consider privacy more valuable than maintaining law and order.	While acknowledging the importance of privacy as a fundamental right, they argue that control is needed to maintain law and order. The right to privacy should not be allowed to stand in the way of the wider public interest.
11	True	3	The writer's main criticism of the RIP legislation in the UK is that there was no proof that it was really needed.	When the UK government introduced the RIP legislation in 2000, it originally intended to allow an unprecedented degree of communications interception on the grounds that the dangers of crime on the Internet required increased control. At no time did anyone produce much evidence for this crime wave, however.
12	False	3	Civil right groups were consulted about the RIP legislation.	Later a campaign by civil rights activists resulted in blocking the most offensive elements of the legislation from a personal privacy point of view.

Конкурс на знание грамматики

№ №	Ответ / Фрагмент текста	кол-во баллов	Начальная форма слова	Комментарии
13	until two hundred years ago, Antarctica had not been seen/hadn't been seen by any human eyes	2	not see	
14	are known to have approached... in 1819	2	approach	Перфектный инфинитив для обозначения предшествования
15	prevented him from exploring	2	explore	
16	succeeded in mapping	2	map	
17	despite Antarctica being covered by a thick layer of ice	2	cover	Герундий в страдательном залоге
18	attempts... were made in the early years of the twentieth century	2	make	
19	his party's supplies	2	supply	Множественное число существительного supply
20	a group led by Robert Scott	2	lead	
21	sea ice... has expanded/has been expanding in recent years	2	expand	
22	tourism is developing... now	2	develop	
23	Tourists began... in the 1950s	2	begin	
24	when he/she returns/has returned	2	return	
25	if it were not/weren't/was not/wasn't for the... campaign	2	not be	Условное предложение второго типа
26	Antarctica would have/might have/could have oil companies now	2	have	Условное предложение второго типа
27	suggested mining	2	mine	

Конкурс на знание лексики

№ №	кол-во баллов	Лексическая единица из оригинального текста и фрагмент текста	Синонимы лексической единицы, допустимые в данном контексте
28	2	Stewing is an ancient method of cooking meats that is common throughout the world	all over, all around
29	2	As in all traditional folk dishes, the exact recipe is not consistent from time or place to place	unchanging, invariable
30	2	In fact, no two Irish stews are the same	identical
31	2	Originally , Irish stew was a dish that poorer people made	Primarily, Formerly, At first, Earlier
32	2	Irish stew was a dish that poorer people made because it was cheap and filling	since
33	2	The main ingredients were lamb and potatoes, both of which were easy to find in Ireland	two
34	2	Mutton was the dominant ingredient because the economic importance of sheep lay in their wool and milk...	lamb
35	2	However, the exact recipe varies to suit individual tastes and the availability of ingredients	alters, changes
36	2	For example, many Irish immigrants in America found beef to be cheaper and more available than lamb, and so they used beef instead	in return
37	2	Irish stew is traditionally eaten on St Patrick's Day as well as Samhain but seriously, it is far too good to keep to just a few days a year, so is now eaten all the time	usually, commonly

Конкурс письменной речи / Письмо

Участникам предлагалось ознакомиться с высказыванием, высказать свою точку зрения и обосновать её, написав эссе объёмом в 200-250 слов.

Тема эссе: *“Everybody is a genius. But if you judge a fish by its ability to climb a tree, it will live its whole life believing that it is stupid.” (Albert Einstein)*

Данную цитату можно понимать как утверждение о том, что у каждого человека есть свой особенный талант, который необходимо открыть и развивать. При этом нельзя равняться на общепринятые стереотипы и сформированные под их влиянием мнения окружающих.

Возможные варианты развития темы:

Во введении необходимо сформулировать основное утверждение (topic statement), которое автор эссе будет аргументировать в дальнейшем повествовании. Например, I agree with Albert Einstein that everybody has talents which are peculiar to a particular person.

В основной части нужно привести несколько аргументов (thesis statements) в пользу заявленного во введении утверждения, подтверждая их примерами.

To begin with, everyone must realize that he/she is inevitable gifted in his/her own way. In so doing people should not follow typical stereotypes concerning the meaning of the words “gift” or “talent”. A creative person may be bad in acting or singing but he/she can be good at instant shooting, for instance. There are many examples which prove the fact that hobbies may turn into a lifework.

Moreover, people must not depend on a current opinion concerning their activities. ... (Развить далее мысль, подтверждая примерами по возможности)

Besides, throughout the whole human history most of the outstanding people were thought to be ungifted and even undistinguished.

В заключении (conclusion) требуется сделать вывод, резюмируя все вышесказанное.
To conclude it all, I strongly believe that the only difference between average and outstanding people lies in the strong faith of the latter that they are gifted and exceptional.

КЛЮЧИ Вариант № 2

№ вопроса	баллы	вариант ответа
1	= 2 б.	a) true
2	= 2 б.	c) not stated
3	= 2 б.	a) true
4	= 2 б.	b) false
5	= 2 б.	a) true
6	= 2 б.	a) true
7	= 3 б.	animal Olympics
8	= 3 / 2	b) false This revolutionary scheme of ‘terraforming’ recently formed the focus of a major international debate hosted by America’s space agency, NASA.
9	= 3 / 2	a) true Terraforming has always been considered fiction, but now with a multi-billion-dollar Mars research programme drawn up by NASA, there is the chance to discover the real possibilities of transforming Mars.
10	= 3 / 2	a) true ‘And I find it incredible that mankind is mucking up this world at an amazing pace and, at the same time, talking about doing the same to another planet.’
11	= 3 / 2	a) true Monica Grady, from the Natural History Museum, London, points out that Mars used to have an atmosphere, but it disappeared for reasons that are still unclear.
12	= 3 / 2	b) false

Внимание!

См. Комментарии на обороте листа

		In addition to this there is a risk that terraforming would pose to any life forms that already exist on Mars.			
13	= 2 / 1	today's	26	= 2 / 1	best
14	= 2 / 1	suggests	27	= 2 / 1	going
15	= 2 / 1	has doubled	28	= 2 / 1	was rebuilt/ was restored/ was repaired
16	= 2 / 1	ate/were eating	29	= 2 / 1	levels/ layers
17	= 2 / 1	deep-fried	30	= 2 / 1	covering/ roof/ cover
18	= 2 / 1	eating	31	= 2 / 1	wealthier/ richer
19	= 2 / 1	less			
20	= 2 / 1	had changed	32	= 2 / 1	artificial/ electric
21	= 2 / 1	being introduced	33	= 2 / 1	wore/ were dressed in
22	= 2 / 1	to have become	34	= 2 / 1	as
23	= 2 / 1	invented	35	= 2 / 1	storeys/ stories/ floors
24	= 2 / 1	better	36	= 2 / 1	playwrights/ poets
25	= 2 / 1	has been confirmed	37	= 2 / 1	take place/ occur/ happen

Комментарии

- ✓ Ответ на **вопросы № 1-6 и 8-12** может быть дан как словом, так и буквой.
- ✓ Если ответ на **вопрос № 7** содержит два слова, правильно оформленные орфографически = 3 балла; 1 слово, правильно написанное = 2 балла; **снижение на 1 балл за отсутствие, написание с маленькой буквы слова Olympics или орфографически неправильное написание.**
- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 8-12** должны **обязательно содержать обоснование с приведением фрагментов текста (целого предложения или его частей)**: правильный ответ + максимально полное и точное обоснование = 3 балла; правильный ответ + не совсем полное и точное обоснование = 2 балла; изначально неправильный ответ «верно / неверно» = 0 баллов за всё задание.
- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 13-27**, данные в правильной грамматической форме + правильной орфографии = 2 балла; снижение на 1 балл за форму, написанную грамматически и/или орфографически неправильно; снижение на 2 балла за форму, не соответствующую требуемой части речи или времени.
- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 28-37**, данные в правильной грамматической форме + правильной орфографии = 2 балла; снижение на 1 балл за форму, написанную с грамматически и/или орфографически неправильно; снижение на 1 балл за лексическую единицу, «с натяжкой» подходящую по контексту и не указанную в ключах.
- ✓ Проверка эссе по специальным критериям оценивания.

РАЗБОР КОНКУРСНЫХ ЗАДАНИЙ С КОММЕНТАРИЯМИ
Вариант № 2

Конкурс понимания устной речи / Аудирование

№ №	Ответ	кол-во баллов	Вопрос / Утверждение	Комментарии / Фрагмент аудиозаписи
1	True	2	One small ant can lift 50 times its own body weight.	But one tiny ant can make an Olympic champion look positively puny in comparison. The ant can lift a staggering fifty times its own weight .
2	Not stated	2	Ants have an amazingly large number of eggs.	No information regarding the number of eggs was given in the text.
3	True	2	It takes the cheetah just 3.2 seconds to cover a distance of 100 m.	The fastest man on earth broke the 100 metre world record in 9.77 seconds. But we all know that cheetah can beat this with a time of 3.2 seconds .
4	False	2	Cheetah's life expectancy is more than twenty years.	But all this fast-living takes its toll and because of this their life expectancy is low, less than ten years in fact, with many cubs never reaching adulthood.
5	True	2	Springbok are frequently seen jumping in the rainy season.	The springbok jump not to win a medal but for joy when they're with the herd. During the rainy season, this is particularly common to see and when they do this, it's easy to see how they got their name.
6	True	2	The archer fish carry out their shooting in groups.	And the fish are probably more effective than human shooters because they do it in groups , rather than individually.
7	animal Olympics	3	The speaker suggests organising _____	So, it looks like we need to organise another competition to run alongside the next Olympic games – namely, the animal Olympics .

Конкурс понимания письменного текста / Чтение

№ №	Ответ	кол-во баллов	Вопрос / Утверждение	Комментарий / Обоснование ответа / Фрагмент текста
8	False	3	The idea of 'terraforming' has not yet been discussed internationally.	This revolutionary scheme of 'terraforming' recently formed the focus of a major international debate hosted by America's space agency, NASA.
9	True	3	'Terraforming' could become a reality at some point.	Terraforming has always been considered fiction, but now with a multi-billion-dollar Mars research programme drawn up by NASA, there is the chance to discover the real possibilities of transforming Mars .
10	True	3	Paul Murdin states that we are destroying our own planet.	'And I find it incredible that mankind is mucking up this world at an amazing pace and, at the same time, talking about doing the same to another planet.'

11	True	3	Some scientists believe we have insufficient understanding of the atmosphere on Mars.	Monica Grady, from the Natural History Museum, London, points out that Mars used to have an atmosphere, but it disappeared for reasons that are still unclear.
12	False	3	'Terraforming' won't threaten any organisms currently living on Mars.	In addition to this there is a risk that terraforming would pose to any life forms that already exist on Mars.

Конкурс на знание грамматики

№ №	Ответ / Фрагмент текста	кол-во баллов	Начальная форма слова	Комментарии
13	today's talk	2	today	Притяжательный падеж существительного today
14	evidence suggests that	2	suggest	
15	membership... has doubled since 1999	2	double	
16	even if people ate/were eating ... they would still be getting fatter	2	eat	Сослагательное наклонение
17	deep-fried fast food	2	deep-fry	
18	instead of eating	2	eat	
19	much less than their parents did	2	little	Сравнительная степень
20	studies carried out in the 1950s showed how much the eating patterns had changed by then	2	change	
21	Since being introduced	2	introduce	Герундий в страдательном залоге
22	Since being introduced in 1998, it is known to have become	2	become	Перфектный инфинитив для обозначения предшествования
23	exercise machines invented over the past few decades	2	invent	
24	are they any better than	2	good	Сравнительная степень
25	like a study conducted in 1969, which has been confirmed many times since	2	confirm	
26	the best exercise of all	2	good	Превосходная степень
27	keep on going	2	go	

Конкурс на знание лексики

№ №	кол-во баллов	Лексическая единица из оригинального текста и фрагмент текста	Синонимы лексической единицы, допустимые в данном контексте
28	2	The Globe Theatre was built in 1599, burned down in 1613 and was rebuilt in 1614	was restored, was repaired
29	2	In those days, people from all levels of society, rich and poor, used to go to the theatre	layers
30	2	The poorer people stood near the stage, with no covering against the sun or rain	roof, cover
31	2	...while wealthier people sat in rows of seats around the inside of the walls	richer
32	2	Plays were performed in the daytime, because there	electric

		was no artificial lighting	
33	2	The stage had no curtains, and scenery was not often used, but the actors wore colourful costumes	were dressed in
34	2	In 1987, though, after many years of careful research, work began to build a new theatre as much like the original as possible	
35	2	Like the original, it is a round building, three storeys high	stories, floors
36	2	The New Globe opened in 1997, and is used from May to September for performances of plays both by Shakespeare and other playwrights of his time	poets
37	2	Performances take place in the daytime, as in Shakespeare's time	occur, happen

Конкурс письменной речи / Письмо

Участникам предлагалось ознакомиться с высказыванием, высказать свою точку зрения и обосновать её, написав эссе объёмом в 200-250 слов.

Тема эссе: "Everybody is a genius. But if you judge a fish by its ability to climb a tree, it will live its whole life believing that it is stupid." (Albert Einstein)

См. подробный разбор задания в варианте № 1

КЛЮЧИ Вариант № 3

№ воп- роса	баллы	вариант ответа
1	= 2 б.	a) true
2	= 2 б.	a) true
3	= 2 б.	b) false
4	= 2 б.	b) false
5	= 2 б.	a) true

Внимание!
См. Комментарии на обороте листа

6	= 2 б.	c) not stated		
7	= 3 б.	in her attic / in the attic		
8	= 3 / 2	a) true They say that this is a matter of free choice. But I have no choice over whether my communications data will or will not be stored by my communications provider. They know the location of my mobile and the numbers from which I received calls, and the emails I send are routinely stored by all providers, whether I like it or not.		
9	= 3 / 2	b) false Cameras are becoming a fixed component in the design of modern urban centres, new housing areas, public buildings and even, in Britain at least, throughout the road system. Soon, people will expect spy cameras to be part of all forms of architecture and design.		
10	= 3 / 2	b) false While acknowledging the importance of privacy as a fundamental right, they argue that control is needed to maintain law and order. The right to privacy should not be allowed to stand in the way of the wider public interest.		
11	= 3 / 2	a) true When the UK government introduced the RIP legislation in 2000, it originally intended to allow an unprecedented degree of communications interception on the grounds that the dangers of crime on the Internet required increased control. At no time did anyone produce much evidence for this crime wave, however.		
12	= 3 / 2	b) false Later a campaign by civil rights activists resulted in blocking the most offensive elements of the legislation from a personal privacy point of view.		
13	= 2 / 1	today's	26	= 2 / 1 best
14	= 2 / 1	suggests	27	= 2 / 1 going
15	= 2 / 1	has doubled	28	= 2 / 1 throughout/all over/ all around
16	= 2 / 1	ate/were eating	29	= 2 / 1 consistent/ unchanging/ invariable
17	= 2 / 1	deep-fried	30	= 2 / 1 the same/ identical
18	= 2 / 1	eating	31	= 2 / 1 Originally/ Primarily/ Formerly/ At first/ Earlier
19	= 2 / 1	less		
20	= 2 / 1	had changed	32	= 2 / 1 because/ since
21	= 2 / 1	being introduced	33	= 2 / 1 both/ two
22	= 2 / 1	to have become	34	= 2 / 1 sheep/ lamb
23	= 2 / 1	invented	35	= 2 / 1 varies/ alters/ changes
24	= 2 / 1	better	36	= 2 / 1 instead/ in return
25	= 2 / 1	has been confirmed	37	= 2 / 1 traditionally/ usually/ commonly

Комментарии

- ✓ Ответ на **вопросы № 1-6 и 8-12** может быть дан как словом, так и буквой.
- ✓ Если ответ на **вопрос № 7** содержит три слова, правильно оформленные орфографически = 3 балла; 1 слово, правильно написанное = 2 балла; снижение на 1 балл за отсутствие или орфографически неправильное написание.
- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 8-12** должны **обязательно содержать обоснование с приведением фрагментов текста (целого предложения или его частей)**: пра-

вильный ответ + максимально полное и точное обоснование = 3 балла; правильный ответ + не совсем полное и точное обоснование = 2 балла; изначально неправильный ответ «верно / неверно» = 0 баллов за всё задание.

- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 13-27**, данные в правильной грамматической форме + правильной орфографии = 2 балла; снижение на 1 балл за форму, написанную грамматически и/или орфографически неправильно; снижение на 2 балла за форму, не соответствующую требуемой части речи или времени.
- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 28-37**, данные в правильной грамматической форме + правильной орфографии = 2 балла; снижение на 1 балл за форму, написанную с грамматически и/или орфографически неправильно; снижение на 1 балл за лексическую единицу, «с натяжкой» подходящую по контексту и не указанную в ключах.
- ✓ Проверка эссе по специальным критериям оценивания.

СКРИПТ АУДИОЗАПИСИ к вариантам № 3 и 4

Searching dusty attics for hidden treasures has become a national pastime in some countries, no doubt encouraged by the popularity of many TV antique programmes or just the desire to make some extra cash! All of us are becoming increasingly aware that items we've found may actually be quite valuable or at least worth more than just a few pounds. People everywhere it seems are cleaning out their attics, cupboards, garages, wherever and taking what they find to be valued. The upside of this is that there are a lot of tidy houses!

But what have you really found? Is that picture you're convinced is a Rembrandt really a Rembrandt? The downside of all this searching is that it could result in finding a fake and nothing more.

However, having said that, some people do strike lucky. Back in 1990, a librarian in southern California was cleaning out her attic when she discovered the original first half of Huckleberry Finn by Mark Twain! The story goes that a set of old trunks, full of paper, had been sitting in her attic for decades. She had inherited them from her aunt but had never got round to investigating them. So, one day she finally decided to get rid of all the clutter and while checking through the trunks she found a fragile package wrapped in brown wrapping paper. On opening it she found lots of blue paper covered in writing in black and purple ink. It was the original manuscript of Huckleberry Finn, well, the first half anyway. I imagine the librarian nearly passed out!

So, what would you do in this situation? The librarian contracted the world-famous auction house Sotheby's and faxed them copies of the pages. Sotheby's then confirmed the find and they had it rushed to New York in an armoured car. They were ecstatic! The manuscript, totalling 665 pages, contained passages not included in the final version of the book and corrections, all of which were written in Mark Twain's own hand. They called it 'the most extraordinary literary discovery of the post-war period'.

The history of the manuscript was traced. It seems that Twain had sent the manuscript to the librarian's grandfather, James Gluck, who was a collector of original manuscripts. They found a letter acknowledging receipt of the manuscript. Unfortunately Gluck caught pneumonia a short time after receiving it and died. Upset by his death, the family packed away all his papers without checking through them. They were eventually inherited by one of his daughters and stored in trunks in her attic until the next generation and the librarian eventually made the

find. So, there are treasures out there - amongst all the rubbish and the clutter. Keep looking. Who knows what you'll find?

РАЗБОР КОНКУРСНЫХ ЗАДАНИЙ С КОММЕНТАРИЯМИ

Вариант № 3

Конкурс понимания устной речи / Аудирование

№ №	Ответ	кол-во баллов	Вопрос / Утверждение	Комментарии / Фрагмент аудиозаписи
1	True	2	Treasure hunting may be motivated by the media or a wish for extra cash.	Searching dusty attics for hidden treasures has become a national pastime in some countries, no doubt encouraged by the popularity of many TV antique programmes or just the desire to make some extra cash .
2	True	2	The disadvantage of looking for valuable funds is that you may discover only fake.	The downside of all this searching is that it could result in finding a fake and nothing more.
3	False	2	Some years ago a librarian discovered a manuscript that had been hidden for centuries.	Back in 1990, a librarian in southern California was cleaning out her attic when she discovered the original first half of Huckleberry Finn by Mark Twain! The story goes that a set of old trunks, full of paper, had been sitting in her attic for decades .
4	False	2	The manuscript was written on wrapping paper.	She found a fragile package wrapped in brown wrapping paper. On opening it she found lots of blue paper covered in writing in black and purple ink. It was the original manuscript of Huckleberry Finn.
5	True	2	The librarian informed an auction house and they arranged for an armoured car to collect the manuscript.	The librarian contracted the world-famous auction house Sotheby's and faxed them copies of the pages. Sotheby's then confirmed the find and they had it rushed to New York in an armoured car .
6	Not stated	2	It was confirmed that the manuscript had been written during a period of Twain's deep depression.	No information regarding the period when the manuscript had been written was given in the text.
7	in her attic / in the attic	3	One of Gluck's daughters stored the manuscript _____	Upset by Gluck's death, the family packed away all his papers without checking through them. They were eventually inherited by one of his daughters and stored in trunks in her attic until the next generation and the librarian eventually made the find.

Конкурс понимания письменного текста / Чтение

№ №	Ответ	кол-во баллов	Вопрос / Утверждение	Комментарий / Обоснование ответа / Фрагмент текста
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8	True	3	The writer feels that some companies do not really give customers a say in issues related to privacy.	They say that this is a matter of free choice. But I have no choice over whether my communications data will or will not be stored by my communications provider. They know the location of my mobile and the numbers from which I received calls, and the emails I send are routinely stored by all providers, whether I like it or not.
9	False	3	You may rarely come across surveillance cameras in the city.	Cameras are becoming a fixed component in the design of modern urban centres, new housing areas, public buildings and even, in Britain at least, throughout the road system. Soon, people will expect spy cameras to be part of all forms of architecture and design.
10	False	3	The writer suggests that governments consider privacy more valuable than maintaining law and order.	While acknowledging the importance of privacy as a fundamental right, they argue that control is needed to maintain law and order. The right to privacy should not be allowed to stand in the way of the wider public interest.
11	True	3	The writer's main criticism of the RIP legislation in the UK is that there was no proof that it was really needed.	When the UK government introduced the RIP legislation in 2000, it originally intended to allow an unprecedented degree of communications interception on the grounds that the dangers of crime on the Internet required increased control. At no time did anyone produce much evidence for this crime wave, however.
12	False	3	Civil right groups were consulted about the RIP legislation.	Later a campaign by civil rights activists resulted in blocking the most offensive elements of the legislation from a personal privacy point of view.

Конкурс на знание грамматики

№ №	Ответ / Фрагмент текста	кол-во баллов	Начальная форма слова	Комментарии
13	today's talk	2	today	Притяжательный падеж существительного today
14	evidence suggests that	2	suggest	
15	membership... has doubled since 1999	2	double	
16	even if people ate/were eating ... they would still be getting fatter	2	eat	Сослагательное наклонение
17	deep-fried fast food	2	deep-fry	
18	instead of eating	2	eat	
19	much less than their parents did	2	little	Сравнительная степень
20	studies carried out in the 1950s showed how much the eating patterns had changed by then	2	change	
21	Since being introduced	2	introduce	Герундий в страдательном залоге
22	Since being introduced in 1998, it is known to have become	2	become	Перфектный инфинитив для обозначения предшествования
23	exercise machines invented over the past few decades	2	invent	

24	are they any better than	2	good	Сравнительная степень
25	like a study conducted in 1969, which has been confirmed many times since	2	confirm	
26	the best exercise of all	2	good	Превосходная степень
27	keep on going	2	go	

Конкурс на знание лексики

№ №	кол-во баллов	Лексическая единица из оригинального текста и фрагмент текста	Синонимы лексической единицы, допустимые в данном контексте
28	2	Stewing is an ancient method of cooking meats that is common throughout the world	all over, all around
29	2	As in all traditional folk dishes, the exact recipe is not consistent from time or place to place	unchanging, invariable
30	2	In fact, no two Irish stews are the same	identical
31	2	Originally , Irish stew was a dish that poorer people made	Primarily, Formerly, At first, Earlier
32	2	Irish stew was a dish that poorer people made because it was cheap and filling	since
33	2	The main ingredients were lamb and potatoes, both of which were easy to find in Ireland	two
34	2	Mutton was the dominant ingredient because the economic importance of sheep lay in their wool and milk...	lamb
35	2	However, the exact recipe varies to suit individual tastes and the availability of ingredients	alters, changes
36	2	For example, many Irish immigrants in America found beef to be cheaper and more available than lamb, and so they used beef instead	in return
37	2	Irish stew is traditionally eaten on St Patrick's Day as well as Samhain but seriously, it is far too good to keep to just a few days a year, so is now eaten all the time	usually, commonly

Конкурс письменной речи / Письмо

Участникам предлагалось ознакомиться с высказыванием, высказать свою точку зрения и обосновать её, написав эссе объёмом в 200-250 слов.

Тема эссе: "A pessimist sees the difficulty in every opportunity; an optimist sees the opportunity in every difficulty." (Winston Churchill)

Данную цитату можно понимать как утверждение о том, что одну и ту же ситуацию можно трактовать как отрицательную или как положительную. В первом случае она обернется проблемой, во втором – как уникальная возможность поменять что-то к лучшему и повернуть события в свою пользу.

Возможные варианты развития темы:

Во введении необходимо сформулировать основное утверждение (topic statement), которое будет аргументировано в дальнейшем повествовании. Например, I agree with Winston Churchill that pessimists and optimists cannot see things in the same light.

В основной части необходимо аргументированно доказать свою точку зрения. Каждый абзац содержит утверждение (thesis statements), относящееся к основной теме эссе и примеры его подтверждающие.

To begin with, one and the same situation can be estimated either as a negative or a positive event. Pessimists tend to spread gloom over rather neutral or even joyful events whereas optimists behave quite the other way round.

Besides, pessimists strongly believe in so-called Murphy's Law. According to this theory, troubles always occur when somebody constantly thinks about them. That's why pessimists tend to drag problems in their lives.

Furthermore, remarkable is the fact that this law is true in the opposite situation. The saying that whatever happens, happens for the best" is peculiar to optimists. Many outstanding people have positive attitude towards difficulties. Their faith in luck makes them strong and successful.

В заключении нужно сделать вывод, обобщающий все вышесказанное.

To conclude it all, there are no good or bad events, in my opinion. Every situation can be turned into either a problem or an opportunity. It all depends on our attitude towards things.

КЛЮЧИ Вариант № 4

№ воп- роса	баллы	вариант ответа
1	= 2 б.	a) true
2	= 2 б.	a) true
3	= 2 б.	b) false
4	= 2 б.	b) false
5	= 2 б.	a) true

*Внимание!
См. Комментарии на обороте листа*

6	= 2 б.	c) not stated			
7	= 3 б.	in her attic / in the attic			
8	= 3 / 2	b) false This revolutionary scheme of 'terraforming' recently formed the focus of a major international debate hosted by America's space agency, NASA.			
9	= 3 / 2	a) true Terraforming has always been considered fiction, but now with a multi-billion-dollar Mars research programme drawn up by NASA, there is the chance to discover the real possibilities of transforming Mars.			
10	= 3 / 2	a) true 'And I find it incredible that mankind is mucking up this world at an amazing pace and, at the same time, talking about doing the same to another planet.'			
11	= 3 / 2	a) true Monica Grady, from the Natural History Museum, London, points out that Mars used to have an atmosphere, but it disappeared for reasons that are still unclear.			
12	= 3 / 2	b) false In addition to this there is a risk that terraforming would pose to any life forms that already exist on Mars.			
13	= 2 / 1	had not been seen/hadn't been seen	26	= 2 / 1	would have/might have/could have
14	= 2 / 1	to have approached	27	= 2 / 1	mining
15	= 2 / 1	exploring	28	= 2 / 1	was rebuilt/ was restored/ was repaired
16	= 2 / 1	mapping	29	= 2 / 1	levels/ layers
17	= 2 / 1	being covered	30	= 2 / 1	covering/ roof/ cover
18	= 2 / 1	were made	31	= 2 / 1	wealthier/ richer
19	= 2 / 1	supplies			
20	= 2 / 1	led	32	= 2 / 1	artificial/ electric
21	= 2 / 1	has expanded/has been expanding	33	= 2 / 1	wore/ were dressed in
22	= 2 / 1	is developing	34	= 2 / 1	as
23	= 2 / 1	began	35	= 2 / 1	storeys/ stories/ floors
24	= 2 / 1	returns/has returned	36	= 2 / 1	playwrights/ poets
25	= 2 / 1	were not/weren't/was not/wasn't	37	= 2 / 1	take place/ occur/ happen

Комментарии

- ✓ Ответ на **вопросы № 1-6 и 8-12** может быть дан как словом, так и буквой.
- ✓ Если ответ на **вопрос № 7** содержит три слова, правильно оформленные орфографически = 3 балла; 1 слово, правильно написанное = 2 балла; снижение на 1 балл за отсутствие или орфографически неправильное написание.
- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 8-12** должны **обязательно содержать обоснование с приведением фрагментов текста** (целого предложения или его частей): правильный ответ + максимально полное и точное обоснование = 3 балла; правильный ответ + не совсем полное и точное обоснование = 2 балла; изначально неправильный ответ «верно / неверно» = 0 баллов за всё задание.

- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 13-27**, данные в правильной грамматической форме + правильной орфографии = 2 балла; снижение на 1 балл за форму, написанную грамматически и/или орфографически неправильно; снижение на 2 балла за форму, не соответствующую требуемой части речи или времени.
- ✓ Ответы на **вопросы № 28-37**, данные в правильной грамматической форме + правильной орфографии = 2 балла; снижение на 1 балл за форму, написанную с грамматически и/или орфографически неправильно; снижение на 1 балл за лексическую единицу, «с натяжкой» подходящую по контексту и не указанную в ключах.
- ✓ Проверка эссе по специальным критериям оценивания.

РАЗБОР КОНКУРСНЫХ ЗАДАНИЙ С КОММЕНТАРИЯМИ

Вариант № 4

Конкурс понимания устной речи / Аудирование

№ №	Ответ	кол-во баллов	Вопрос / Утверждение	Комментарии / Фрагмент аудиозаписи
1	True	2	Treasure hunting may be motivated by the media or a wish for extra cash.	Searching dusty attics for hidden treasures has become a national pastime in some countries, no doubt encouraged by the popularity of many TV antique programmes or just the desire to make some extra cash .
2	True	2	The disadvantage of looking for valuable funds is that you may discover only fake.	The downside of all this searching is that it could result in finding a fake and nothing more.
3	False	2	Some years ago a librarian discovered a manuscript that had been hidden for centuries.	Back in 1990, a librarian in southern California was cleaning out her attic when she discovered the original first half of Huckleberry Finn by Mark Twain! The story goes that a set of old trunks, full of paper, had been sitting in her attic for decades .
4	False	2	The manuscript was written on wrapping paper.	She found a fragile package wrapped in brown wrapping paper. On opening it she found lots of blue paper covered in writing in black and purple ink. It was the original manuscript of Huckleberry Finn.
5	True	2	The librarian informed an auction house and they arranged for an armoured car to collect the manuscript.	The librarian contracted the world-famous auction house Sotheby's and faxed them copies of the pages. Sotheby's then confirmed the find and they had it rushed to New York in an armoured car .
6	Not stated	2	It was confirmed that the manuscript had been written during a period of Twain's deep depression.	No information regarding the period when the manuscript had been written was given in the text.
7	in her attic / in the attic	3	One of Gluck's daughters stored the manuscript _____	Upset by Gluck's death, the family packed away all his papers without checking through them. They were eventually inherited by one of his daughters and stored in trunks in her attic until the next generation and the librarian eventually made the find.

Конкурс понимания письменного текста / Чтение

№ №	Ответ	кол-во баллов	Вопрос / Утверждение	Комментарий / Обоснование ответа / Фрагмент текста
8	False	3	The idea of 'terraforming' has not yet been discussed internationally.	This revolutionary scheme of 'terraforming' recently formed the focus of a major international debate hosted by America's space agency, NASA.
9	True	3	'Terraforming' could become a reality at some point.	Terraforming has always been considered fiction, but now with a multi-billion-dollar Mars research programme drawn up by NASA, there is the chance to discover the real possibilities of transforming Mars.
10	True	3	Paul Murdin states that we are destroying our own planet.	'And I find it incredible that mankind is mucking up this world at an amazing pace and, at the same time, talking about doing the same to another planet.'
11	True	3	Some scientists believe we have insufficient understanding of the atmosphere on Mars.	Monica Grady, from the Natural History Museum, London, points out that Mars used to have an atmosphere, but it disappeared for reasons that are still unclear.
12	False	3	'Terraforming' won't threaten any organisms currently living on Mars.	In addition to this there is a risk that terraforming would pose to any life forms that already exist on Mars.

Конкурс на знание грамматики

№ №	Ответ / Фрагмент текста	кол-во баллов	Начальная форма слова	Комментарии
13	until two hundred years ago, Antarctica had not been seen/hadn't been seen by any human eyes	2	not see	
14	are known to have approached... in 1819	2	approach	Перфектный инфинитив для обозначения предшествования
15	prevented him from exploring	2	explore	
16	succeeded in mapping	2	map	
17	despite Antarctica being covered by a thick layer of ice	2	cover	Герундий в страдательном залоге
18	attempts... were made in the early years of the twentieth century	2	make	
19	his party's supplies	2	supply	Множественное число существительного supply
20	a group led by Robert Scott	2	lead	
21	sea ice... has expanded/has been expanding in recent years	2	expand	
22	tourism is developing ... now	2	develop	
23	Tourists began ... in the 1950s	2	begin	
24	when he/she re-	2	return	

	turns/has returned			
25	if it were not/weren't/was not/wasn't for the... campaign	2	not be	Условное предложение второго типа
26	Antarctica would have/might have/could have oil companies now	2	have	Условное предложение второго типа
27	suggested mining	2	mine	

Конкурс на знание лексики

№ №	кол-во баллов	Лексическая единица из оригинального текста и фрагмент текста	Синонимы лексической единицы, допустимые в данном контексте
28	2	The Globe Theatre was built in 1599, burned down in 1613 and was rebuilt in 1614	was restored, was repaired
29	2	In those days, people from all levels of society, rich and poor, used to go to the theatre	layers
30	2	The poorer people stood near the stage, with no covering against the sun or rain	roof, cover
31	2	...while wealthier people sat in rows of seats around the inside of the walls	richer
32	2	Plays were performed in the daytime, because there was no artificial lighting	electric
33	2	The stage had no curtains, and scenery was not often used, but the actors wore colourful costumes	were dressed in
34	2	In 1987, though, after many years of careful research, work began to build a new theatre as much like the original as possible	
35	2	Like the original, it is a round building, three storeys high	stories, floors
36	2	The New Globe opened in 1997, and is used from May to September for performances of plays both by Shakespeare and other playwrights of his time	poets
37	2	Performances take place in the daytime, as in Shakespeare's time	occur, happen

Конкурс письменной речи / Письмо

Участникам предлагалось ознакомиться с высказыванием, высказать свою точку зрения и обосновать её, написав эссе объёмом в 200-250 слов.

Тема эссе:

"A pessimist sees the difficulty in every opportunity; an optimist sees the opportunity in every difficulty." (Winston Churchill)

См. подробный разбор задания в варианте № 3