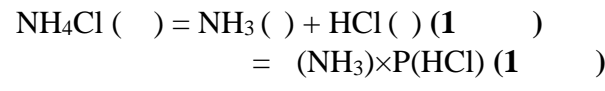


1. : ) 160 ° ; ) 320 ° ?

$\exp(-H^{\circ}_{298}/RT + S^{\circ}_{298}/R), H^{\circ}_{298} - K_p =$

	$fH^{\circ}_{298}, /$	$S^{\circ}_{298}, /$
NH <sub>4</sub> Cl ( )	-314.2	95.8
NH <sub>3</sub> ( )	-46.2	192.6
HCl ( )	-92.3	186.8

(20 )



$H^{\circ}_{298} = -46.2 + (-92.3) - (-314.2) = 175.7 /$  (1 )  
 $S^{\circ}_{298} = 192.6 + 186.8 - 95.8 = 283.6 /$  (1 )

433.15 (160+273.15) 593.15 (320+273.15)

$_{433} = \text{EXP}(-175.7 \times 1000 / (8.314 \times 433.15) + 283.6 / 8.314) = 4.2 \cdot 10^{-7}$  (2 )  
 $_{593} = \text{EXP}(-175.7 \times 1000 / (8.314 \times 593.15) + 283.6 / 8.314) = 0.22$  (2 )

$(NH_3) = P(HCl),$

433.15 :  
 $(NH_3) = (HCl) = 4.2 \cdot 10^{-7} = 6.5 \cdot 10^{-4} ; = (NH_3) + (HCl) = 1.3 \cdot 10^{-3}$  (2 )

593.15 :  
 $(NH_3) = (HCl) = 0.22 = 0.47 ; = (NH_3) + (HCl) = 0.94$  .(2 )

$n = PV / (RT) = 1.3 \cdot 10^{-3} \times 1 / (0.082 \times 433.15) = 3.66 \times 10^{-5}$   
 $\times (14 + 4 + 35.5) / 0.1 = 0.00098$  . (1 )

$0.00098 \times 1.3 \cdot 10^{-3} = 1.25 \cdot 10^{-6}$  . (2 )

$n = PV / (RT) = 0.94 \times 1 / (0.082 \times 593.15) = 0.019$   
 $(0.019) / 2 \times (14 + 4 + 35.5) / = 0.51$  . (1 )

0.1

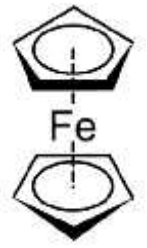
$0.00187$  ,  $2 \times 0.00187 = 0.00374$  , (1 )  
 $P = nRT/V = 0.00374 \times 0.082 \times 593.15 / 1 = 0.18$  . (1 ) 5  
, 0.94 . (2 )

:

	m=0.1	m=5
160 °	$1.3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.18
320 °	$1.3 \cdot 10^{-3}$	0.94

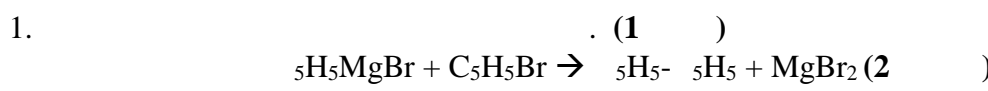
:

2. 1951 . . .



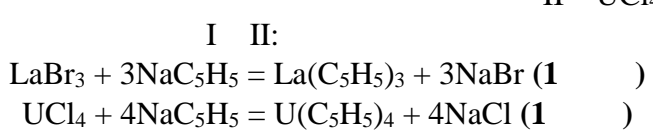
( . . ). , « » , - , - , 36.68%  $NaC_5H_5$ , (62,63%)  
 I, 73,16% , II, 77,78%  
 30,67% , III,  
 53,36%

1. ?  
 $5H_5MgBr$ .  
 2. I-III.  
 3. ?  
 4. III. , III 8  
 ( 2 ),  
 ?  
 ?  
 (20 )



2. I  $MX_n$ .  

$$0,3668 = \frac{M}{M+n}$$
 , n - , n=1, 2, 3 = 19, 35.5 . . ,  
 $LaBr_3$ . (3 )  
 $UCl_4$ . (3 )



$$0,3067 = \frac{23x}{23x + 12y + z}$$

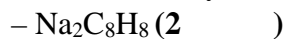
$$52x = 12y + z$$

= 1

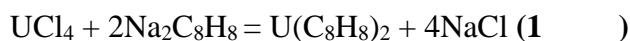
= 2

$$12y + z = 104$$

$$y = 8, x = 8$$

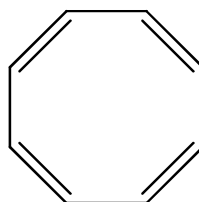
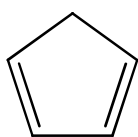


III:



I-III

3.



C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>8</sub><sup>2-</sup>.

( , , )

: C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub><sup>-</sup>

, 4n+2, n - π-

C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub><sup>-</sup>: 4 + 2 = 6 (4

π- 2 - ) (1 )

C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>8</sub><sup>2-</sup>: 8 + 2 = 10 (8

) (1 ) π- 2 -

4.

III

(1 )

: <sub>8</sub>H<sub>4</sub>R<sub>4</sub> ( 4

4

),

U( <sub>8</sub>H<sub>4</sub>R<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>.

$$0,232 = \frac{238}{238 + 12 \cdot 16 + 8 + 8R}$$

R ≈ 74 / 8

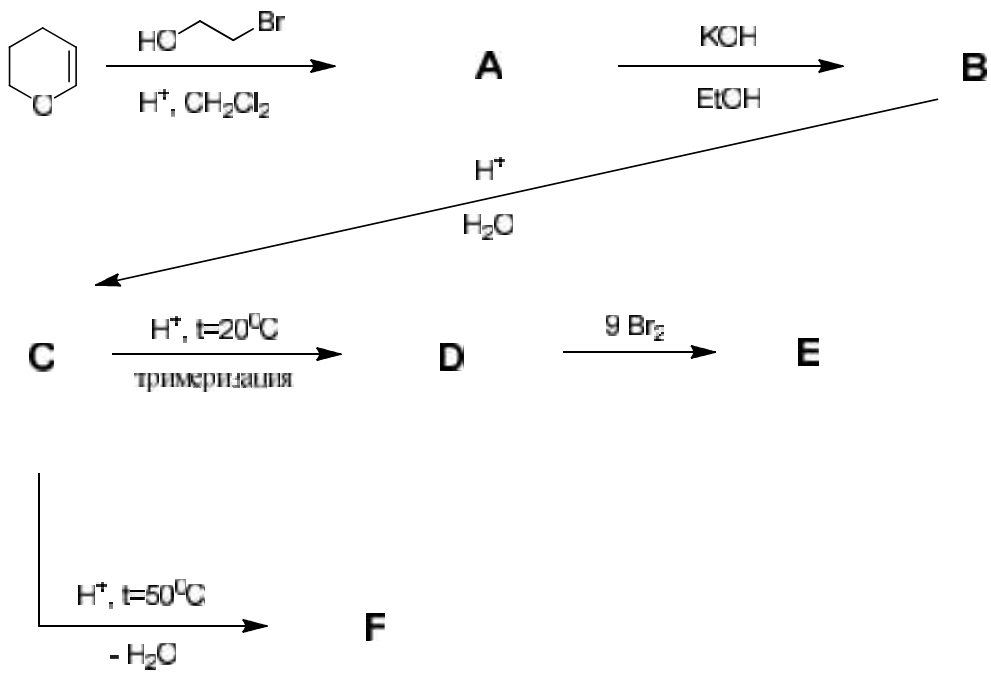
(77 / ). (2 )

( ) ,

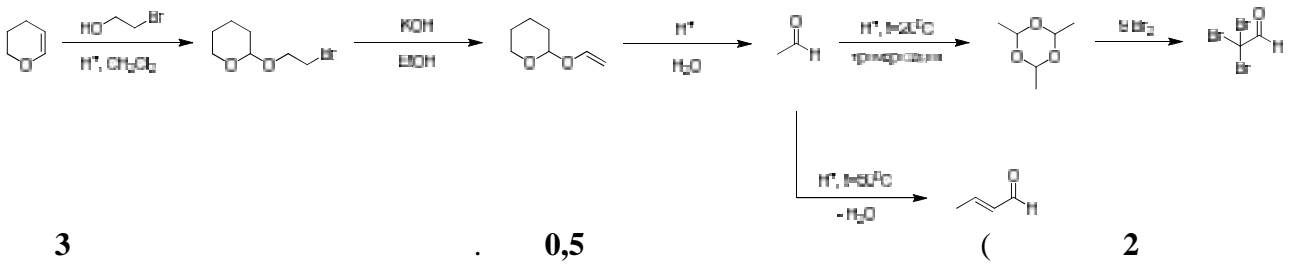
. (1 )

3.

A-F,



(20 )



3

0,5

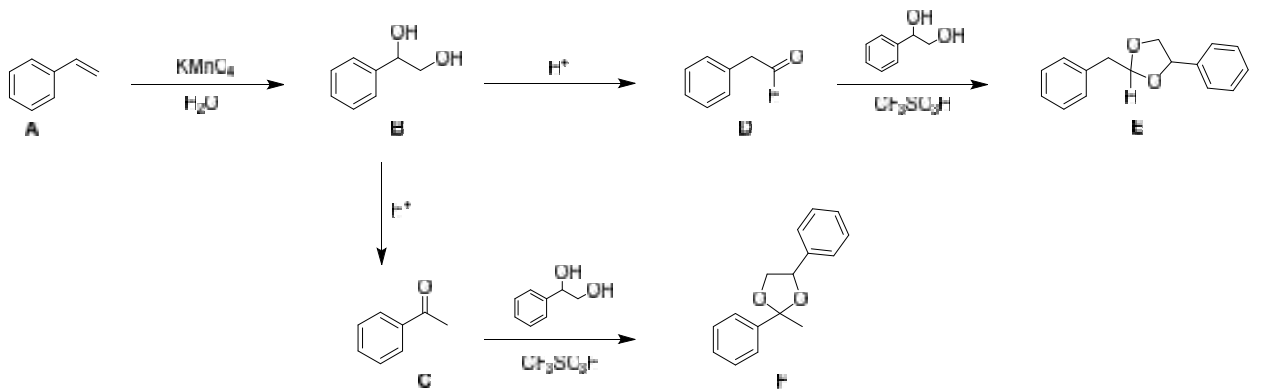
2

4.

B, 40%-, C, D, B.

, B, C D, B, D, E, F 40, E, F 40, : 79.97%, H: 6.71%, : 13.32%.  
- F

(20)



3

0,5

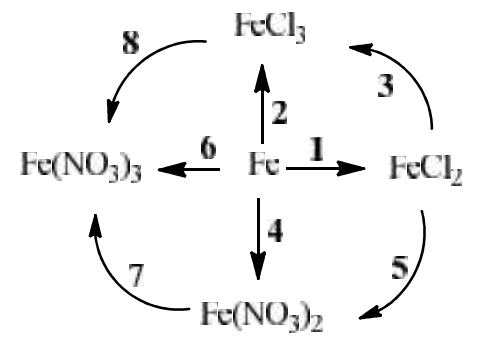
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)

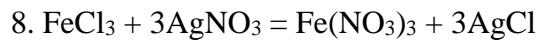
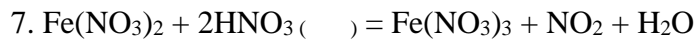
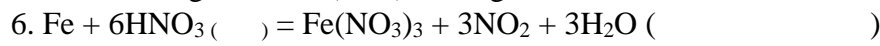
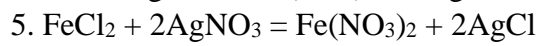
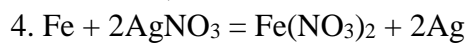
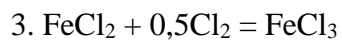
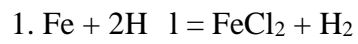
(

5.

( )



(20 )



2,5