

Заключительный этап  
10-11 классы  
КЛЮЧИ

Вариант 1

Блок 1

**A**

1. from fossil fuels
2. half the electricity
3. from 2020 onwards
4. host of assumptions
5. options are feasible

**B**

1. It is false that the Miller was very generous because
  - *the wheelbarrow he gave Hans was in poor condition*
  - *he had a new wheelbarrow therefore he didn't deprive himself of anything*
  - *he didn't actually give the wheelbarrow but only promised to and boasted about it*
  - *he asked a plank of wood and flowers in return*
2. It is true that Hans was a truly selfless and devoted friend because
  - *he gave away the plank of wood he needed for the repair of the wheelbarrow*
  - *he filled the Miller's basket full of flowers even though he wouldn't have enough flowers left to sell to get his silver buttons back*

- *he valued the Miller's good opinion more than his own well-being*

### 3. Своё предложение

#### Script

##### A

The authors acknowledge that a transition from fossil fuels to renewable energy is easier to recommend than to achieve. Many countries are locked into using fuels like coal.

Here in Germany coal provides nearly half the electricity. But because greenhouse gases are building up in the atmosphere so rapidly, the conclusion is that it's better to make the change sooner rather than later. Professor Jim Skea at Imperial College is a leading figure on the panel.

"The message is that we need to start from 2020 onwards. If you wait as long as 2030 to put in place measures, it is going to start to get difficult. Emissions have risen more quickly in the last ten years than they have at any point in the past, and if we carry on in that kind of way till 2030, then you will be faced with these difficult choices. We need to move much more quickly than that."

One surprise is a low estimate for the cost of phasing out fossil fuels and boosting wind and solar power. The panel says that less than one tenth of 1% will be shaved off annual global growth. However, this figure rests on a host of assumptions, and for the moment, renewable energy still needs subsidies, which raises questions about public acceptance.

The panel does believe its options are feasible and it hopes they'll be implemented in the coming years.

##### B

"Hans," said the Miller, "I will give you my wheelbarrow. It is not in very good repair; indeed, one side is gone, and there is something wrong with the wheel-spokes; but in spite of that I will give it to you. I know it is very generous of me, and a great many people would think me extremely foolish for parting with it, but I am not like the rest of the world. I think that generosity is the essence of friendship, and, besides, I have got a new wheelbarrow for myself. Yes, you may set your mind at ease, I will give you my wheelbarrow."

"Well, really, that is generous of you," said little Hans, and his funny round face glowed all over with pleasure. "I can easily put it in repair, as I have a plank of wood in the house."

"A plank of wood!" said the Miller; "why, that is just what I want for the roof of my barn. There is a very large hole in it, and the corn will all get damp if I don't stop it up. How lucky you mentioned it! It is quite remarkable how one good action always breeds another. I have given you my wheelbarrow, and now you are going to give me your plank. Of course, the wheelbarrow is worth far more than the plank, but true, friendship never notices things like that. Pray get it at once, and I will set to work at my barn this very day."

"Certainly," cried little Hans, and he ran into the shed and dragged the plank out.

"It is not a very big plank," said the Miller, looking at it, "and I am afraid that after I have mended my barn-roof there won't be any left for you to mend the wheelbarrow with; but, of course, that is not my fault. And now, as I have given you my wheelbarrow, I am sure you would like to give me some flowers in return. Here is the basket, and mind you fill it quite full."

"Quite full?" said little Hans, rather sorrowfully, for it was really a very big basket, and he knew that if he filled it he would have no flowers left for the market and he was very anxious to get his silver buttons back.

"Well, really," answered the Miller, "as I have given you my wheelbarrow, I don't think that it is much to ask you for a few flowers. I may be wrong, but I should have thought that friendship, true friendship, was quite free from selfishness of any kind."

"My dear friend, my best friend," cried little Hans, "you are welcome to all the flowers in my garden. I would much sooner have your good opinion than my silver buttons, any day"; and he ran and plucked all his pretty primroses, and filled the Miller's basket.

"Good-bye, little Hans," said the Miller, as he went up the hill with the plank on his shoulder, and the big basket in his hand.

"Good-bye," said little Hans, and he began to dig away quite merrily, he was so pleased about the wheelbarrow.

#### Блок 2

##### A

1. laid
2. known

3. to hit
4. being used
5. surviving

**B**

1. than
2. so
3. no
4. have
5. unless

**Блок 3**

**A**

1. that matter
2. that occurs
3. variation between
4. a variety of
5. stop people

**B**

1. donned
2. inherited
3. sprawling
4. border
5. vulnerable

**Блок 4**

**A**

1. Henry
2. Bonfire
3. Brownie
4. 19th

**B**

1. Master of Arts
2. a dishonest or unprincipled person, esp a man; rascal; scoundrel – when about an adult, it is negative  
OR:  
a mischievous or wayward person, often a child; scamp – when about a child, it is jocular, not negative
3. Yours sincerely

**Блок 5**

**A**

1. plot twist
2. convincing
3. haunt

1. False

*“I’m not interested in science at all but this book made it seem so fascinating! I was so curious I even had a discussion with my physics teacher about the concepts in this book! The novel is based on an area of science we have little knowledge about, so to write a novel focused on it is very daring, risky but truly brilliant.”*

2. True

*“Yet, the ending is debatable. Some would love this ending – it is extraordinarily clever – but I’m not sure if I like how the ending was uncertain, rather than a clean, sharp, definite finish. Maybe it’s just me, but I love the feeling of finishing a book, being satisfied, and placing it back onto my bookshelf and forgetting about it for a while.”*

## В

Различия:

- *did it with her partner – did it on her own*
- *regrets taking it – doesn’t feel bad about taking it*
- *the results about the partner were upsetting – the results about her character were accurate*

## Блок 6

Критерии оценки эссе:

- Содержание, впечатление на читателя – **5 баллов**
- Структура, связность, стиль, коммуникативная цель (проанализировать проблему с двух сторон, объяснить, аргументировать), формальные требования – **5 баллов**
- Грамматика – **20 баллов**
- Лексика – **10 баллов**

## Вариант 2

### Блок 1

#### А

1. tourists are drawn
2. to a depth
3. Its huge scale
4. an ancient origin
5. five million years

#### В

1. It is true that the Princess was welcome in the kingdom because
  - *the people compared her to a rose*
  - *the people threw down flowers on her*
  - *the Prince found her even more beautiful than he had expected*
  - *the celebrations in her honour were grand*
  - *the crystal cup proved that the love she and the Prince had was a true one*
2. It is false that everyone in the court honestly and candidly commented on the King’s actions and skills because
  - *he doubled the Page’s non-existent salary and he played the flute badly but he was the King, therefore no one had ever dared to tell him so*

### 3. Своё предложение

#### Script

##### А

Millions of tourists are drawn each year to the Grand Canyon to see its impressive rocks, which record nearly two billion years of Earth history. Running for almost 450km and to a depth of 1,800m, it is almost too vast to take in.

Its huge scale has also been problematic for scientists who've spent years gathering data from different locations through the canyon to try to work out its true age.

Some of the most recent investigations had indicated an ancient origin, while others thought it was much younger.

Now a new study in the Nature Geoscience journal pulls it all together. It finds, yes, the Grand Canyon has very old segments, but the full system was only cut into the form we know today by the Colorado River just over five million years ago.

## **B**

The King's son was going to be married, so there were general rejoicings. He had waited a whole year for his bride, and at last she had arrived. She was a Russian Princess, and had driven all the way from Finland in a sledge drawn by six reindeer. The sledge was shaped like a great golden swan, and between the swan's wings lay the little Princess herself. Her long ermine-cloak reached right down to her feet, on her head was a tiny cap of silver tissue, and she was as pale as the Snow Palace in which she had always lived. So pale was she that as she drove through the streets all the people wondered. "She is like a white rose!" they cried, and they threw down flowers on her from the balconies.

At the gate of the Castle the Prince was waiting to receive her. He had dreamy violet eyes, and his hair was like fine gold. When he saw her he sank upon one knee, and kissed her hand.

"Your picture was beautiful," he murmured, "but you are more beautiful than your picture"; and the little Princess blushed.

"She was like a white rose before," said a young Page to his neighbour, "but she is like a red rose now"; and the whole Court was delighted.

For the next three days everybody went about saying, "White rose, Red rose, Red rose, White rose"; and the King gave orders that the Page's salary was to be doubled. As he received no salary at all this was not of much use to him, but it was considered a great honour, and was duly published in the Court Gazette.

When the three days were over the marriage was celebrated. It was a magnificent ceremony, and the bride and bridegroom walked hand in hand under a canopy of purple velvet embroidered with little pearls. Then there was a State Banquet, which lasted for five hours. The Prince and Princess sat at the top of the Great Hall and drank out of a cup of clear crystal. Only true lovers could drink out of this cup, for if false lips touched it, it grew grey and dull and cloudy.

"It's quite clear that they love each other," said the little Page, "as clear as crystal!" and the King doubled his salary a second time. "What an honour!" cried all the courtiers.

After the banquet there was to be a Ball. The bride and bridegroom were to dance the Rose-dance together, and the King had promised to play the flute. He played very badly, but no one had ever dared to tell him so, because he was the King. Indeed, he knew only two airs, and was never quite certain which one he was playing; but it made no matter, for, whatever he did, everybody cried out, "Charming! charming!"

The last item on the programme was a grand display of fireworks, to be let off exactly at midnight. The little Princess had never seen a firework in her life, so the King had given orders that the Royal Pyrotechnist should be in attendance on the day of her marriage.

"What are fireworks like?" she had asked the Prince, one morning, as she was walking on the terrace.

"They are like the Aurora Borealis," said the King, who always answered questions that were addressed to other people, "only much more natural. I prefer them to stars myself, as you always know when they are going to appear, and they are as delightful as my own flute-playing. You must certainly see them.

## **Блок 2**

### **A**

1. made
2. varied
3. were sent
4. (were) reproduced
5. receiving

### **B**

1. so
2. there
3. No
4. had
5. enough

### Блок 3

#### А

1. few who
2. the supply
3. the power base
4. language use
5. the demand

#### В

1. amalgam
2. compliance
3. merge
4. compromise
5. graced

### Блок 4

#### А

1. Celts
2. roll/rolling
3. 16<sup>th</sup>/17<sup>th</sup>
4. Pavlova

#### В

1. British Broadcasting Corporation
2. a person who stays on the fringes of a dance or party on account of lacking a partner or being shy, usually negative
3. Yours faithfully

### Блок 5

#### А

1. sci-fi/ science fiction
2. plot
3. inconclusive

1. False

*"It is certainly not a light read, as it packs an awful lot to think about into just under 250 pages."*

*"Upon completing this book my brain was metaphorically exploding with thoughts..."*

2. True

*"Another thing I enjoyed very much about this book is that it is one of few in which you are as clueless as the characters in the story, as you never know what the author's imagination will come up with next!"*

#### В

Сходства:

- *both drive people*
- *both enjoy communicating with their clients*
- *both sometimes face unpleasant experiences*
- *both admit to not being perfectly professional*
- *both treat their favourites to something nice*

### Блок 6

Критерии оценки эссе:

Олимпиада для школьников  
«Ломоносов 2015-2016»  
Английский язык  
г. Москва

- Содержание, впечатление на читателя – **5 баллов**
- Структура, связность, стиль, коммуникативная цель (проанализировать проблему с двух сторон, объяснить, аргументировать), формальные требования – **5 баллов**
- Грамматика – **20 баллов**
- Лексика – **10 баллов**



**2015/2016 учебный год**  
**КРИТЕРИИ ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЯ ПОБЕДИТЕЛЕЙ И ПРИЗЁРОВ<sup>1</sup>**

**олимпиады школьников**  
**«ЛОМОНОСОВ»**  
**по иностранным языкам**  
*10-11 классы*

**ОТБОРОЧНЫЙ ЭТАП**

**ПОБЕДИТЕЛЬ:**

*Английский и немецкий языки: От 92 баллов включительно и выше.*

*Французский язык: От 94 баллов включительно и выше.*

**ПРИЗЁР:**

*Английский язык: От 82 баллов до 91 баллов включительно.*

*Немецкий язык: От 80 баллов до 91 баллов включительно.*

*Французский язык: От 82 баллов до 93 баллов включительно.*

**ЗАКЛЮЧИТЕЛЬНЫЙ ЭТАП**

**ПОБЕДИТЕЛЬ (диплом I степени):**

*Английский язык: От 93 баллов включительно и выше.*

*Немецкий язык: От 90 баллов включительно и выше.*

*Французский язык: От 91 баллов включительно и выше.*

**ПРИЗЁР (диплом II степени):**

*Английский язык: От 82 баллов до 92 баллов включительно.*

*Немецкий язык: 76 баллов до 89 баллов включительно.*

*Французский язык: От 80 баллов до 90 баллов включительно.*

---

<sup>1</sup> Утверждены на заседании жюри олимпиады школьников «Ломоносов» по иностранным языкам