

**Олимпиада «Ломоносов 2013/14»**  
**Иностранные языки**  
г. Москва

**АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК. ОТБОРОЧНЫЙ ЭТАП. 5-9 КЛАССЫ**

**Choose the most suitable answer a-d.**

1. After you pay a bill, you are given a \_\_\_\_\_ to show that you have paid.  
a) receipt  
b) discount  
c) change  
d) checklist
2. Brett has many spare-time \_\_\_\_\_: he swims, paints, plays the violin, and so on.  
a) actions  
b) exercises  
c) activities  
d) habits
3. It \_\_\_\_\_ for Mary to learn that her bike had been stolen.  
a) has shocked  
b) shocked  
c) was shocked  
d) was shocking
4. Husband: Would you like to move?  
Wife: What! Move? \_\_\_\_\_  
Husband: Move to the countryside. Don't you think it would be nice?  
Wife: Yes, but I'd miss my friends.  
a) What do you mean?  
b) What kind of exercise do I need?  
c) What kind of house is it?  
d) When are you going to move out?
5. The Browns drove from London to Liverpool in a rental car. While they were driving, the four children kept talking and screaming because they were excited. Their laughter, giggles, and constant shouting bothered Mr. Brown. Several times, he asked them to be quiet. However, they did not listen to their father. Mr. Brown was becoming very angry, and finally he said to them, "You're asking for it!"  
In this situation, "You're asking for it!" means \_\_\_\_\_  
a) Ask your brother if you want it!  
b) I'll pay you to be quiet!  
c) Let's ask for directions!  
d) This is the last warning!

**Блок 1. ЛЕКСИКО-ГРАММАТИЧЕСКИЙ ТЕСТ**

**Задание 1:**

**10 баллов**

**For questions 1-10, read the text below and decide which answer best fits each gap.  
Выберите наиболее подходящий вариант из предложенных.**

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Being a teenager is not easy. Sometimes I feel insecure and have a hard time just being myself. In my school there is **1.** ... pressure to act a certain way, look a certain way, and have the right clothes. I want **2.** ... . And I like to look **3.** ... . But I feel it is more important to be healthy, to exercise, and eat the right foods. I know that I have a lot going for me, and I do not want to hurt myself or my body.

My best friend and my mom help me a lot when I feel unsure **4.** ... myself. If you have **5.** ... in your life who loves you, it makes you **6.** ... to take care of yourself. You need **7.** ... that you are worth something. Having my first job helped, too. I felt independent, and I felt **8.** ... I had a purpose. It was an awesome feeling. To me, it is important to remind myself that I don't have to be a follower all **9.** ... time. I can be a leader, **10.** ... .

<b>1</b>	<b>A</b> a lot of	<b>B</b> a few of	<b>C</b> a little of
<b>2</b>	<b>A</b> to like	<b>B</b> liking	<b>C</b> to be liked
<b>3</b>	<b>A</b> well	<b>B</b> good	<b>C</b> greatly
<b>4</b>	<b>A</b> of	<b>B</b> in	<b>C</b> on
<b>5</b>	<b>A</b> anybody	<b>B</b> one	<b>C</b> someone
<b>6</b>	<b>A</b> to want	<b>B</b> want	<b>C</b> wanting
<b>7</b>	<b>A</b> to believe	<b>B</b> believing	<b>C</b> to be believed
<b>8</b>	<b>A</b> like	<b>B</b> as	<b>C</b> though
<b>9</b>	<b>A</b> the	<b>B</b> a	<b>C</b> –
<b>10</b>	<b>A</b> either	<b>B</b> same	<b>C</b> too

**Задание 2:**

**10 баллов**

**Ten words have been taken out of the text. For questions 11-20, choose the words from the list and put them back into the text to fit the gaps. There are four words you do not need to use.**

**Выберите из списка слова и заполните пропуски. Четыре слова лишние.**

which	that	but	exclaimed	fortunately	while	when
what	said	so	told	explained	and	asked

Buying clothes can be tricky. **11.** ... my brother Aaron **12.** ... me I should get a blazer for his college graduation ceremony, I was hoping **13.** ... a “blazer” was some kind of cool bike, **14.** ... he was talking about a jacket. **15.** ... , Aaron agreed to take me shopping. At the clothing store, the saleswoman pulled out a navy blue blazer in my size. I put it on. The fabric felt smooth, **16.** ... I had to admit, I looked pretty good. The price was in my budget, **17.** ... I was ready to buy it, but Aaron told me I should find out **18.** ... it was made of first. Luckily, the jacket's tag **19.** ... it was a blend of Dacron polyester and worsted wool. The saleswoman **20.** ... that the wool made the jacket look and feel good, but the polyester made it less expensive and easier to keep in good condition.

**Задание 3:**

**5 баллов**

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**For questions 21-25 think of one word in the same form which can be used appropriately in all four sentences.**

**Подберите одно слово, подходящее ко всем четырем предложениям. Форма слова во всех контекстах одинаковая.**

21	Russian tea (zavarka) is brewed ... and is traditionally served in a samovar urn.
	Wasabi is a Japanese horseradish that has a ... odor and taste.
	Cuban cuisine has ... Spanish and African influences.
	What foods make you feel ... and healthy?
22	Refrigerators ... it possible to store leftovers and other perishable foods.
	Starches are ... of sugars, but they do not taste sweet.
	What changes should be ... to your diet and why?
	Today's high-tech products would have ... a great difference in the lives of our ancestors.
23	Excess protein is ... on the digestive system.
	Mollusks, like clams, are shellfish with a soft body and a ... shell.
	Pastry dough will be sticky and ... to handle.
	Muscles that work ... use more oxygen.
24	Science can help us make smart choices when it ... to choosing a healthy weight-loss plan.
	The human body ... in diverse shapes and sizes.
	This dish uses the colors of the flag of Italy, where it ... from.
	Cooking for the freezer also ... in handy.
25	Waiters rely on the income from ... .
	Millions of recipes are available for free on the Web, along with comments, ... , and ratings.
	Not to cause the ... of your knives to break, keep them sheathed when storing.
	If a mug ... over, the liquid will spill everywhere.

**Задание 4:**

**9 баллов**

**For questions 26-34, match two halves of the sentences below. There is one extra letter you do not need to use.**

**Соедините начало предложения 27-35 с продолжением А-Ж. Одна буква лишняя.**

26. Before I became a runner, I often had trouble  
27. Then my best friend convinced me to go  
28. The first day was  
29. But after only a week of exercising regularly, I started  
30. Within two weeks I cut back on the sugary foods I used  
31. After a month, I was able  
32. I have so much more energy and endurance these days, thanks  
33. Now when I go  
34. I can even run for three miles without

- A blissful.  
B to eat for energy, because I had more energy than before.  
C keeping up on hikes and long walks.  
D to my regular workouts.  
E walking with her every day after school.  
F hiking with friends, I'm usually in the front of the group.

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- G** stopping!  
**H** to jog every other block.  
**I** to feel really good.  
**J** tough.

**Задание 5:**

**6 баллов**

Technology helps protect people, their property, and their communities. Many homes have alarms to **35.** ... unauthorized entry, smoke, and carbon monoxide. Business owners use video cameras to record shoplifters. Police officers have computers in their vehicles that allow them to access information about criminal **36.** ... .

Modern weather technology helps communities around the world predict natural disasters such as hurricanes, **37.** ... floods, and tornadoes. Communication technology helps spread **38.** ... weather warnings based on these predictions, saving thousands of lives every year. Using satellites, radar, and seismographs, scientists are learning how to predict landslides and earthquakes more **39.** ... . New designs allow buildings to flex and move when earthquakes **40.** ... , preserving these buildings and the people inside.

<b>35.</b>	<b>A</b> deal	<b>B</b> delay	<b>C</b> detect	<b>D</b> detach
<b>36.</b>	<b>A</b> suspected	<b>B</b> suspense	<b>C</b> suspicions	<b>D</b> suspects
<b>37.</b>	<b>A</b> flash	<b>B</b> flush	<b>C</b> rush	<b>D</b> swift
<b>38.</b>	<b>A</b> strong	<b>B</b> severe	<b>C</b> fair	<b>D</b> heavy
<b>39.</b>	<b>A</b> punctually	<b>B</b> sloppily	<b>C</b> accurately	<b>D</b> neatly
<b>40.</b>	<b>A</b> beat	<b>B</b> strike	<b>C</b> push up	<b>D</b> kick in

**Блок 2. ПОНИМАНИЕ ПИСЬМЕННЫХ ТЕКСТОВ**

**Задание 1:**

**10 баллов**

**Read the texts and answer the questions. Only one answer is correct.**

**Прочитайте текст и ответьте на вопрос к ним. Только один вариант ответа правильный.**

Suppose your friend is afraid of failing a class and asks you if he can copy your homework. Looking out for your friends is important to you, but cheating goes against your personal values. How should you handle the situation?

As a teen, you start to make more and more decisions that deal with issues of right and wrong behavior. Although you want to do what's right, sometimes it is not clear how you should act. Your choices may also be more difficult if you feel pressure from your friends.

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The challenge is to base moral decisions on a set of generally accepted guidelines for right and wrong behavior. From the time you were born until now, your parents and other adults in your life have set the standards for right and wrong behavior. As you move through adolescence, it is up to you to apply these standards in the choices you make. For example, telling the truth and treating people fairly are commonly accepted standards of moral behavior. Lying and cheating are not. Having a strong sense of right and wrong can guide you through tough times. Parents, teachers, coaches, religious leaders, and counselors can also help you determine the right course of action in difficult situations.

**41. Sometimes it is difficult to think of one's friends' advantage and act in their interests because**

- A you haven't found your best friend yet.
- B you have more important things to do for yourself.
- C you strongly believe that it is wrong to help them in this way.

**42. Sometimes it is not easy to make an adult decision**

- A because teenagers cannot tell right from wrong.
- B because teenagers want to be liked and accepted by their peers.
- C because teenagers are not allowed to make such decisions by grown-ups.

**43. The main difficulty in being ethical**

- A is to make use of the values instilled by parents.
- B is that adults have created too many laws, rules and recommendations.
- C is that parents keep making decisions for their children even when they get older.

**44. If one has good morals,**

- A they always tell the truth.
- B it is easier to navigate troublesome situations.
- C they do not need their parents, teachers or other adults any more.

**45. According to the text, to become a mature person, it is essential**

- A that you think for yourself.
- B that you always support your friends.
- C that you have respect for your elders.

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**Задание 2:**

**10 баллов**

**Read the beginning of the novel by Suzanne Collins ‘The Hunger Games’. For questions 46-55, match the following definitions with the words used in the text. There are ten extra definitions that do not correspond to the meaning of the words in this context.**

**Прочитайте текст и соотнесите словарные определения со словами. Десять определений являются лишними, так как не отражают значения слов в данном контексте.**

When I wake up, the other side of the bed is cold. My fingers stretch out, seeking Prim’s warmth but finding only the rough canvas cover of the mattress. She must have had bad dreams and climbed in with our mother. Of course, she did. This is the day of the reaping.

I prop myself up on one elbow. There’s enough light in the bedroom to see them. My little sister, Prim, curled up on her side, cocooned in my mother’s body, their cheeks pressed together. In sleep, my mother looks younger, still worn but not so beaten-down. Prim’s face is as fresh as a raindrop, as lovely as the primrose for which she was named. My mother was very beautiful once, too. Or so they tell me.

Sitting at Prim’s knees, guarding her, is the world’s ugliest cat. Mashed-in nose, half of one ear missing, eyes the color of rotting squash. Prim named him Buttercup, insisting that his muddy yellow coat matched the bright flower. He hates me. Or at least distrusts me. Even though it was years ago, I think he still remembers how I tried to drown him in a bucket when Prim brought him home. Scrawny kitten, belly swollen with worms, crawling with fleas. The last thing I needed was another mouth to feed. But Prim begged so hard, cried even, I had to let him stay. It turned out okay. My mother got rid of the vermin and he’s a born mouser. Even catches the occasional rat. Sometimes, when I clean a kill, I feed Buttercup the entrails. He has stopped hissing at me.

Entrails. No hissing. This is the closest we will ever come to love.

46.	canvas	A	occurring or done infrequently and irregularly
47.	worn	B	prevent prisoners from escaping
48.	coat	C	a layer of a particular substance that covers something
49.	begged	D	insects that live on the bodies of animals
50.	turned out	E	to ask for food or money because of poverty
51.	born	F	a heavy durable cloth mostly made of cotton, used for sails, tents, etc
52.	kill	G	to make a very strong and urgent request
53.	vermin	H	the action of killing
54.	occasional	I	extremely tired
55.	guard	J	affected, esp adversely, by long use or action
		K	the hair, wool, or fur
		L	to have a natural ability or liking
		M	to end up; result
		N	unpleasant, obnoxious, or dangerous people
		O	to be known or discovered finally and surprisingly

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<b>P</b>	a piece of material on which a painting is done, usually in oils
<b>Q</b>	an animal or bird that has been hunted
<b>R</b>	to watch over or shield from danger or harm; protect
<b>S</b>	serving as an occasion (for something)
<b>T</b>	existing as the result of something

**Задание 3:**

**10 баллов**

Throughout their history, Native Americans have understood the importance of living in harmony with nature. They practiced conservation as a way of life, not just a passing fad. The people of the northwest understood that fishing for more salmon than they needed would endanger the next year's supply. Today, people are learning this same lesson as some traditional fishing grounds are closed because of overharvesting.

Recall the Mayan belief about how unnecessarily cutting down a tree shortened one's life. It is now known that plants provide oxygen and remove carbon dioxide from the air. Scientists warn that cutting down rain forest trees might lead to a buildup of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. This could add to the trend in rising global average temperatures known as global warming.

Native Americans on the Plains realized the importance of using every part of the bison, learning to live with their minimum needs, and limiting their use of natural resources. This model is being followed today, in some ways, through the effort to reduce, reuse, and recycle.

As new knowledge replaces old, it's tempting to think that only new ideas are worthwhile. Native American traditions of conservation show that this is not always true. These traditions once were disregarded but the value of their conservation is now known.

**56. Indians introduced the concept of endangered species.**

- A True
- B False
- C Not stated

**57. Indians' interest in ecology enjoyed short-lived popularity.**

- A True
- B False
- C Not stated

**58. Indians believed that to chop down a tree is a good omen.**

- A True

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- B False
- C Not stated

**59. Indians made a first attempt at waste minimization, today known as 3R's.**

- A True
- B False
- C Not stated

**60. Knowledge, just like waste, can be recycled.**

- A True
- B False
- C Not stated

**Блок 3. Письменная речь**

**25 баллов**

Describe the photo below. Answer the following questions:

- What can you see in the photo?
- Where might the picture have been taken?
- What emotions does it evoke in you?

Write your answer in 100-120 words.

Опишите фотографию, отвечая на вопросы: что изображено на фотографии, где она могла быть сделана, какие эмоции она у вас вызывает. (100-120 слов).

Необходимые аспекты:

- соответствие описания изображенному на картинке сюжету
- соответствие достаточному для полного раскрытия темы уровню лексики
- соответствие нормам грамматики английского языка
- соответствие нормам сочетаемости английского языка
- соответствие указанному количеству слов
- соблюдение одного стиля на протяжении всего ответа
- отсутствие повторов и тавтологии
- присутствие логических связей и структурных элементов связного текста

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- отсутствие заимствований из опубликованных и размещенных в сети Интернет источников (в случае обнаружения заимствований работа снимается с конкурса).



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